

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
All Discharges	34,872,474	100.00	\$10,647	\$2,911	\$5,737	\$11,414	5.0	2.5	41.3	47.1
1 Infectious and parasitic diseases	738,424	2.12	\$15,760	\$4,692	\$8,786	\$17,167	7.7	10.3	50.1	53.4
1.1 Bacterial infection	452,392	1.30	\$17,096	\$5,708	\$10,100	\$18,772	8.4	13.0	44.8	64.2
1.1.1 Tuberculosis [1.]	13,495	0.04	\$24,845	\$7,323	\$13,930	\$26,346	14.2	5.9	66.0	51.7
1.1.2 Septicemia (except in labor) [2.]	419,175	1.20	\$17,022	\$5,775	\$10,156	\$18,754	8.2	13.7	44.2	65.9
1.1.2.1 Streptococcal septicemia	31,368	0.09	\$19,177	\$6,691	\$11,735	\$21,257	9.4	10.7	49.0	61.1
1.1.2.2 Staphylococcal septicemia	66,395	0.19	\$22,787	\$7,724	\$13,546	\$24,878	10.8	14.5	47.9	65.3
1.1.2.3 E. Coli septicemia	69,830	0.20	\$14,586	\$5,965	\$9,565	\$16,385	7.5	5.9	31.6	69.9
1.1.2.4 Other gram negative septicemia	48,427	0.14	\$20,486	\$7,070	\$12,064	\$22,173	9.3	12.4	49.3	67.8
1.1.2.5 Other specified septicemia	18,037	0.05	\$18,652	\$6,065	\$10,697	\$19,504	8.5	10.4	49.1	54.8
1.1.2.6 Unspecified septicemia	185,118	0.53	\$14,446	\$4,879	\$8,606	\$16,149	7.1	17.6	45.1	65.9
1.1.3 Sexually transmitted infections (not HIV or hepatitis) [9.]	5,788	0.02	\$9,094	\$3,580	\$5,796	\$10,320	5.5	0.4	31.0	32.7
1.1.4 Other bacterial infections [3.]	13,934	0.04	\$15,097	\$4,206	\$8,259	\$15,793	7.2	3.3	45.1	39.4
1.2 Mycoses [4.]	16,294	0.05	\$24,986	\$5,940	\$11,422	\$24,518	10.2	9.0	50.2	55.1
1.2.1 Candidiasis of the mouth (thrush)	1,080	0.00	\$7,724	\$3,138	\$5,078	\$10,235	4.9	0.9	49.0	41.4
1.2.2 Other mycoses	15,214	0.04	\$26,223	\$6,391	\$12,115	\$26,450	10.6	9.6	50.3	56.0
1.3 Viral infection	251,871	0.72	\$13,072	\$3,382	\$6,501	\$13,760	6.6	6.1	59.9	34.4
1.3.1 HIV infection [5.]	128,760	0.37	\$18,875	\$6,010	\$11,108	\$21,590	9.3	11.0	71.7	37.6
1.3.2 Hepatitis [6.]	21,958	0.06	\$12,719	\$3,559	\$5,906	\$10,799	5.5	4.0	49.4	45.6
1.3.3 Other viral infections [7.]	101,153	0.29	\$5,756	\$2,343	\$3,669	\$6,111	3.4	0.3	47.2	28.0
1.3.3.1 Herpes zoster infection	12,779	0.04	\$9,264	\$3,727	\$6,269	\$10,831	5.5	1.0	35.2	65.7

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
1.3.3.2 Herpes simplex infection	4,039	0.01	\$8,320	\$2,627	\$4,841	\$9,234	4.8	0.5	38.0	23.8
1.3.3.3 Other and unspecified viral infection	84,335	0.24	\$5,100	\$2,236	\$3,428	\$5,439	3.0	0.2	49.5	22.5
1.4 Other infections, including parasitic [8.]	16,998	0.05	\$11,650	\$3,800	\$6,591	\$12,197	5.8	2.0	47.8	45.1
1.5 Immunizations and screening for infectious disease [10.]	869	0.00	\$5,105	\$2,022	\$3,792	\$6,875	4.6	1.3	61.8	40.6
2 Neoplasms	2,027,921	5.82	\$16,034	\$5,768	\$9,691	\$17,355	6.3	6.0	40.1	60.0
2.1 Colorectal cancer	165,393	0.47	\$22,546	\$11,125	\$17,159	\$26,611	9.7	5.0	48.8	70.8
2.1.1 Cancer of colon [14.]	118,494	0.34	\$22,753	\$11,228	\$17,100	\$26,668	9.8	5.5	47.1	71.5
2.1.2 Cancer of rectum and anus [15.]	46,899	0.13	\$22,023	\$10,761	\$17,330	\$26,505	9.3	3.9	53.1	68.8
2.2 Other gastrointestinal cancer	97,588	0.28	\$25,494	\$7,493	\$15,459	\$29,478	10.3	13.3	55.4	68.1
2.2.1 Cancer of esophagus [12.]	13,492	0.04	\$28,124	\$5,966	\$13,419	\$29,490	10.9	12.6	74.8	66.7
2.2.2 Cancer of stomach [13.]	24,502	0.07	\$30,249	\$9,836	\$19,489	\$35,493	11.6	11.1	63.2	68.8
2.2.3 Cancer of liver and intrahepatic bile duct [16.]	10,531	0.03	\$17,751	\$5,586	\$11,434	\$20,851	7.8	19.3	60.7	65.1
2.2.4 Cancer of pancreas [17.]	31,040	0.09	\$21,905	\$6,159	\$13,180	\$26,412	9.6	15.7	46.5	69.5
2.2.5 Cancer of other GI organs, peritoneum [18.]	18,024	0.05	\$27,760	\$10,243	\$17,816	\$32,152	10.8	9.4	42.6	67.6
2.3 Cancer of bronchus, lung [19.]	158,150	0.45	\$19,392	\$7,134	\$14,012	\$23,748	8.1	15.8	57.0	67.5
2.4 Cancer of skin	11,860	0.03	\$11,929	\$4,752	\$7,777	\$12,781	4.5	3.3	53.2	66.0
2.4.1 Melanomas of skin [22.]	4,887	0.01	\$10,449	\$4,719	\$7,650	\$11,411	4.1	5.9	51.5	60.3
2.4.2 Other non-epithelial cancer of skin [23.]	6,973	0.02	\$12,968	\$4,793	\$7,903	\$13,739	4.8	1.4	54.3	70.0
2.5 Cancer of breast [24.]	125,663	0.36	\$9,229	\$4,789	\$6,855	\$9,900	2.9	1.5	0.6	61.6
2.6 Cancer of uterus and cervix	77,015	0.22	\$11,534	\$6,093	\$9,015	\$13,472	4.3	1.2	0.0	56.2

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
2.6.1 Cancer of uterus [25.]	40,820	0.12	\$12,173	\$6,621	\$9,643	\$14,128	4.8	1.2	0.0	64.5
2.6.2 Cancer of cervix [26.]	36,195	0.10	\$10,822	\$5,588	\$8,285	\$12,434	3.8	1.1	0.0	47.0
2.7 Cancer of ovary and other female genital organs	31,992	0.09	\$20,360	\$8,106	\$13,553	\$23,055	7.5	4.9	0.0	61.8
2.7.1 Cancer of ovary [27.]	24,724	0.07	\$21,639	\$8,779	\$14,687	\$24,563	7.9	5.7	0.0	60.9
2.7.2 Cancer of other female genital organs [28.]	7,268	0.02	\$16,022	\$6,263	\$10,296	\$16,374	6.0	2.1	0.0	65.1
2.8 Cancer of male genital organs	109,794	0.31	\$11,724	\$6,553	\$9,940	\$14,456	4.3	1.6	100.0	67.0
2.8.1 Cancer of prostate [29.]	107,106	0.31	\$11,646	\$6,576	\$9,929	\$14,400	4.3	1.6	100.0	67.7
2.8.2 Cancer of testis [30.]	1,890	0.01	\$16,111	\$5,723	\$11,747	\$18,576	5.2	3.6	100.0	32.3
2.8.3 Cancer of other male genital organs [31.]	798	0.00	\$11,694	\$4,853	\$7,877	\$14,816	4.7	1.3	100.0	66.9
∞ 2.9 Cancer of urinary organs	83,528	0.24	\$15,790	\$5,335	\$10,178	\$18,722	6.1	3.0	68.4	69.8
2.9.1 Cancer of bladder [32.]	51,035	0.15	\$13,842	\$4,193	\$7,334	\$15,617	5.4	2.6	73.9	73.2
2.9.2 Cancer of kidney and renal pelvis [33.]	29,163	0.08	\$18,920	\$9,294	\$14,031	\$21,325	7.3	3.7	59.9	63.5
2.9.3 Cancer of other urinary organs [34.]	3,330	0.01	\$18,410	\$8,629	\$14,303	\$22,131	6.9	3.7	59.0	71.4
2.10 Cancer of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissue	113,492	0.33	\$32,952	\$7,181	\$14,518	\$31,928	11.4	15.4	52.8	60.0
2.10.1 Hodgkin's disease [37.]	5,676	0.02	\$28,716	\$7,570	\$13,662	\$28,396	9.2	6.4	51.6	42.7
2.10.2 Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma [38.]	50,476	0.14	\$26,516	\$7,540	\$14,213	\$27,662	10.0	13.2	52.8	62.9
2.10.3 Leukemias [39.]	39,487	0.11	\$46,726	\$6,876	\$16,211	\$53,271	14.1	19.7	54.6	55.2
2.10.4 Multiple myeloma [40.]	17,854	0.05	\$21,971	\$6,670	\$13,364	\$24,547	10.4	15.4	49.4	68.3
2.11 Cancer, other primary	104,590	0.30	\$20,409	\$6,307	\$12,289	\$23,782	7.1	4.8	55.1	55.1
2.11.1 Cancer of head and neck [11.]	32,944	0.09	\$25,077	\$7,717	\$15,457	\$28,743	8.6	4.8	69.7	62.5
2.11.2 Cancer, other respiratory and intrathoracic [20.]	2,903	0.01	\$18,363	\$7,848	\$14,250	\$22,842	8.4	7.9	76.2	67.9

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
2.11.3 Cancer of bone and connective tissue [21.]	11,368	0.03	\$22,457	\$7,706	\$13,337	\$25,022	7.3	5.0	52.2	50.0
2.11.4 Cancer of brain and nervous system [35.]	31,389	0.09	\$22,129	\$7,434	\$15,246	\$27,155	7.8	5.9	56.1	52.4
2.11.5 Cancer of thyroid [36.]	17,565	0.05	\$8,112	\$4,025	\$6,274	\$9,654	2.5	0.9	26.1	48.6
2.11.6 Cancer, other and unspecified primary [41.]	8,421	0.02	\$19,298	\$6,477	\$11,726	\$21,246	7.2	7.4	51.4	51.8
2.12 Secondary malignancies [42.]	264,057	0.76	\$16,789	\$5,792	\$10,810	\$19,875	7.9	13.8	43.6	64.9
2.12.1 Secondary malignancy of lymph nodes	17,812	0.05	\$17,011	\$6,271	\$10,498	\$18,416	6.1	8.1	46.4	60.7
2.12.2 Secondary malignancy of lung	23,602	0.07	\$15,455	\$5,220	\$10,302	\$18,756	6.8	21.4	43.2	63.7
2.12.3 Secondary malignancy of liver	31,428	0.09	\$15,783	\$5,106	\$9,796	\$18,373	7.2	20.4	47.9	66.1
2.12.4 Secondary malignancy of brain/spine	39,605	0.11	\$14,430	\$5,150	\$9,520	\$17,900	7.0	10.8	48.3	63.1
2.12.5 Secondary malignancy of bone	47,493	0.14	\$15,713	\$5,531	\$10,169	\$18,611	8.6	11.4	50.8	66.1
2.12.6 Other secondary malignancy	104,116	0.30	\$18,747	\$6,525	\$12,165	\$22,263	8.7	13.2	36.9	65.6
2.13 Malignant neoplasm without specification of site [43.]	9,560	0.03	\$14,429	\$4,266	\$9,117	\$16,929	7.9	29.6	44.5	68.1
2.14 Neoplasms of unspecified nature or uncertain behavior [44.]	42,094	0.12	\$14,631	\$5,095	\$9,116	\$16,217	6.0	3.3	43.2	62.7
2.15 Maintenance chemotherapy, radiotherapy [45.]	258,600	0.74	\$10,460	\$4,197	\$6,724	\$10,786	3.8	0.8	44.2	52.3
2.15.1 Radiotherapy	15,994	0.05	\$8,866	\$3,664	\$6,200	\$10,502	4.5	2.1	42.3	57.3
2.15.2 Chemotherapy	242,606	0.70	\$10,565	\$4,233	\$6,748	\$10,809	3.8	0.7	44.4	51.9
2.16 Benign neoplasms	374,544	1.07	\$10,697	\$5,700	\$8,105	\$11,640	3.7	0.3	11.8	48.1
2.16.1 Benign neoplasm of uterus [46.]	222,765	0.64	\$8,551	\$5,702	\$7,746	\$10,317	3.0	0.0	0.0	43.8
2.16.2 Other and unspecified benign neoplasm [47.]	151,779	0.44	\$13,848	\$5,700	\$9,017	\$15,389	4.6	0.6	29.2	54.4

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
2.16.2.1 Benign neoplasm of ovary	37,784	0.11	\$9,528	\$5,755	\$7,920	\$10,999	3.4	0.1	0.0	46.8
2.16.2.2 Benign neoplasm of colon	26,537	0.08	\$13,071	\$5,756	\$9,785	\$15,546	5.9	0.7	48.5	69.4
2.16.2.3 Benign neoplasm of the thyroid	12,419	0.04	\$6,806	\$4,265	\$5,936	\$8,074	1.7	0.0	18.6	49.3
2.16.2.4 Benign neoplasm of cerebral meninges	12,413	0.04	\$28,726	\$10,717	\$20,925	\$34,866	8.1	2.8	32.1	61.9
2.16.2.5 Other and unspecified benign neoplasms	62,625	0.18	\$15,345	\$5,834	\$10,107	\$17,999	4.7	0.5	40.3	52.2
3 Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	1,059,659	3.04	\$8,845	\$2,925	\$5,157	\$9,529	5.2	2.3	42.3	54.0
3.1 Thyroid disorders [48.]	35,665	0.10	\$8,124	\$4,206	\$6,323	\$9,286	3.1	0.5	16.4	52.7
3.1.1 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goiter	9,529	0.03	\$8,697	\$4,117	\$6,567	\$10,215	4.1	0.7	18.1	49.3
3.1.2 Other thyroid disorders	26,136	0.07	\$7,914	\$4,249	\$6,252	\$9,007	2.8	0.5	15.8	53.9
3.2 Diabetes mellitus without complication [49.]	9,854	0.03	\$4,666	\$1,902	\$3,058	\$5,104	4.4	0.3	52.9	41.8
3.3 Diabetes mellitus with complications [50.]	403,460	1.16	\$11,030	\$3,420	\$6,095	\$11,730	6.2	1.6	49.1	54.6
3.3.1 Diabetes with ketoacidosis or uncontrolled diabetes	160,292	0.46	\$6,765	\$2,825	\$4,596	\$7,671	4.2	0.6	47.2	44.5
3.3.2 Diabetes with renal manifestations	28,234	0.08	\$20,034	\$4,910	\$9,461	\$20,408	7.4	3.2	46.8	57.5
3.3.3 Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations	4,006	0.01	\$7,847	\$2,959	\$4,942	\$8,395	4.0	0.0	45.1	54.5
3.3.4 Diabetes with neurological manifestations	43,492	0.12	\$10,585	\$3,914	\$6,743	\$11,851	6.7	0.6	45.1	57.8
3.3.5 Diabetes with circulatory manifestations	57,115	0.16	\$20,641	\$7,440	\$13,463	\$24,725	10.7	3.3	58.0	66.3
3.3.6 Diabetes with unspecified complications	2,479	0.01	\$5,195	\$2,287	\$3,492	\$5,664	4.6	0.0	41.5	51.0
3.3.7 Diabetes with other manifestations	107,841	0.31	\$10,398	\$3,379	\$6,104	\$11,540	6.4	2.1	49.6	61.5
3.4 Other endocrine disorders [51.]	36,662	0.11	\$9,617	\$3,663	\$6,362	\$11,124	5.2	1.8	33.4	58.6
3.5 Nutritional deficiencies [52.]	16,199	0.05	\$12,095	\$4,546	\$7,798	\$13,369	8.2	5.6	38.2	68.9

10

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
3.5.1 Unspecified protein-calorie malnutrition	9,469	0.03	\$11,441	\$4,550	\$7,457	\$12,659	7.8	5.4	36.2	70.8
3.5.2 Other malnutrition	6,729	0.02	\$13,019	\$4,538	\$8,316	\$14,634	8.7	5.8	40.9	66.2
3.6 Disorders of lipid metabolism [53.]	636	0.00	\$11,334	\$3,230	\$4,762	\$6,992	4.0	2.7	46.6	49.3
3.7 Gout and other crystal arthropathies [54.]	8,990	0.03	\$6,807	\$2,844	\$4,654	\$7,685	4.7	0.3	64.4	66.9
3.8 Fluid and electrolyte disorders [55.]	492,750	1.41	\$6,596	\$2,481	\$4,229	\$7,458	4.5	3.0	39.4	54.3
3.8.1 Hyposmolality	49,981	0.14	\$7,654	\$3,233	\$5,191	\$8,568	4.9	2.0	29.4	69.1
3.8.2 Hypovolemia	383,036	1.10	\$6,223	\$2,313	\$3,937	\$6,995	4.4	3.1	41.1	51.0
3.8.3 Hyperpotassemia	13,300	0.04	\$8,151	\$3,194	\$5,335	\$9,342	4.1	2.7	47.4	65.8
3.8.4 Hypopotassemia	21,352	0.06	\$6,822	\$3,024	\$4,643	\$7,795	4.3	1.3	27.9	64.2
3.8.5 Other fluid and electrolyte disorders	25,080	0.07	\$9,161	\$3,610	\$6,015	\$10,317	5.5	5.0	39.6	59.9
3.9 Cystic fibrosis [56.]	5,441	0.02	\$26,088	\$9,080	\$15,802	\$27,705	9.9	1.6	49.8	18.3
3.10 Immunity disorders [57.]	1,462	0.00	\$17,080	\$4,053	\$6,589	\$13,316	6.8	2.0	34.4	37.1
3.11 Other nutritional, endocrine, and metabolic disorders [58.]	48,540	0.14	\$11,454	\$3,687	\$7,325	\$14,200	5.4	2.4	36.3	43.1
3.11.1 Disorders of mineral metabolism	13,323	0.04	\$9,166	\$3,707	\$6,364	\$10,707	5.4	4.5	40.2	61.4
3.11.2 Obesity	10,288	0.03	\$17,614	\$11,624	\$15,402	\$19,620	5.1	0.4	16.7	39.7
3.11.3 Other and unspecified metabolic, nutritional, and endocrine disorders	24,929	0.07	\$10,103	\$2,859	\$5,419	\$10,153	5.6	2.2	42.4	34.7
4 Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	281,881	0.81	\$10,075	\$3,550	\$6,136	\$10,925	5.1	1.9	43.7	48.9
4.1 Anemia	186,272	0.53	\$8,703	\$3,269	\$5,490	\$9,532	5.0	1.3	43.1	47.1
4.1.1 Acute posthemorrhagic anemia [60.]	9,845	0.03	\$7,626	\$2,977	\$4,920	\$8,452	4.0	1.6	31.4	64.3
4.1.2 Sickle cell anemia [61.]	76,386	0.22	\$8,045	\$3,392	\$5,578	\$9,334	5.5	0.3	49.8	25.5
4.1.3 Deficiency and other anemia [59.]	100,040	0.29	\$9,312	\$3,200	\$5,468	\$9,807	4.7	2.0	39.1	62.0

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
4.1.3.1 Iron deficiency anemia	15,667	0.04	\$7,250	\$3,495	\$5,464	\$8,919	4.2	0.4	29.4	64.1
4.1.3.2 Other deficiency anemia	5,523	0.02	\$8,765	\$3,732	\$6,042	\$9,945	5.5	1.0	37.8	67.0
4.1.3.3 Aplastic anemia	22,529	0.06	\$14,835	\$4,027	\$7,704	\$14,855	5.9	3.5	47.5	55.6
4.1.3.4 Chronic blood loss anemia	17,125	0.05	\$6,699	\$2,930	\$4,691	\$7,954	3.9	1.8	32.5	66.3
4.1.3.5 Acquired hemolytic anemia	6,142	0.02	\$15,743	\$5,059	\$9,109	\$17,510	6.8	2.8	41.4	56.9
4.1.3.6 Other specified anemia	5,934	0.02	\$8,369	\$2,960	\$4,754	\$9,230	4.2	1.4	41.3	45.0
4.1.3.7 Anemia, unspecified	27,119	0.08	\$6,443	\$2,629	\$4,328	\$7,416	3.8	1.8	41.2	67.3
4.2 Coagulation and hemorrhagic disorders [62.]	45,530	0.13	\$12,478	\$3,800	\$7,229	\$13,518	5.1	4.1	46.7	51.9
4.2.1 Coagulation defects	14,424	0.04	\$13,153	\$3,606	\$6,980	\$13,573	5.5	5.4	50.2	63.0
4.2.2 Thrombocytopenia	27,451	0.08	\$12,836	\$4,236	\$7,806	\$14,338	5.0	3.6	44.0	48.8
4.2.3 Other coagulation and hemorrhagic disorders	3,655	0.01	\$7,119	\$2,376	\$4,145	\$8,202	4.1	1.9	53.5	30.7
4.3 Diseases of white blood cells [63.]	42,558	0.12	\$12,302	\$4,824	\$7,986	\$13,545	5.7	2.1	42.2	51.8
4.4 Other hematologic conditions [64.]	7,521	0.02	\$16,996	\$5,485	\$10,357	\$18,728	7.1	4.9	46.5	58.9
5 Mental disorders	1,759,206	5.04	\$7,517	\$2,718	\$4,782	\$8,782	8.4	0.2	50.8	43.0
5.1 Mental retardation [65.]	636	0.00	\$9,584	\$4,037	\$5,958	\$9,831	10.6	0.0	63.2	36.4
5.2 Alcohol and substance-related mental disorders	513,099	1.47	\$4,631	\$2,100	\$3,187	\$5,267	5.6	0.1	68.2	39.6
5.2.1 Alcohol-related mental disorders [66.]	277,610	0.80	\$5,048	\$2,087	\$3,428	\$5,778	6.0	0.1	73.4	42.6
5.2.1.1 Acute alcoholic intoxication	49,356	0.14	\$3,714	\$1,807	\$2,859	\$4,346	3.5	0.1	72.4	43.7
5.2.1.2 Other and unspecified alcohol dependence	127,172	0.36	\$5,241	\$2,247	\$3,658	\$6,250	8.1	0.0	72.7	40.7
5.2.1.3 Nondependent alcohol abuse	14,519	0.04	\$3,794	\$1,709	\$2,791	\$4,609	3.0	0.0	66.5	37.2
5.2.1.4 Other alcohol-related mental disorders	86,563	0.25	\$5,728	\$2,163	\$3,707	\$6,377	4.8	0.2	76.1	45.7

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
5.2.2 Substance-related mental disorders [67.]	235,490	0.68	\$4,142	\$2,113	\$3,011	\$4,586	5.1	0.0	62.1	36.1
5.2.2.1 Opioid dependence	49,373	0.14	\$3,588	\$2,142	\$2,970	\$4,209	4.6	0.0	63.7	36.0
5.2.2.2 Cocaine dependence	58,519	0.17	\$3,946	\$2,169	\$2,996	\$4,224	5.4	0.0	63.7	34.5
5.2.2.3 Other, combined, and unspecified drug dependence	59,241	0.17	\$4,059	\$2,223	\$2,943	\$4,205	5.4	0.0	64.5	33.4
5.2.2.4 Cocaine abuse	3,712	0.01	\$4,372	\$2,077	\$3,319	\$5,154	3.5	0.0	64.6	33.2
5.2.2.5 Other, mixed, or unspecified drug abuse	6,170	0.02	\$4,613	\$2,006	\$3,394	\$5,691	5.4	0.1	61.8	30.1
5.2.2.6 Other substance-related mental disorders	58,475	0.17	\$4,832	\$1,863	\$3,299	\$5,861	5.0	0.2	56.5	41.4
5.3 Senility and organic mental disorders [68.]	134,427	0.39	\$9,733	\$4,054	\$6,859	\$11,474	9.9	1.2	43.1	74.4
5.3.1 Senile dementia, uncomplicated	16,894	0.05	\$9,268	\$3,823	\$6,347	\$10,988	10.3	1.2	39.2	80.7
5.3.2 Arteriosclerotic dementia	16,769	0.05	\$10,886	\$4,753	\$7,794	\$12,608	11.1	1.6	45.1	78.3
5.3.3 Transient organic psychotic conditions	27,198	0.08	\$8,839	\$3,589	\$6,197	\$10,372	7.8	0.9	45.7	65.1
5.3.4 Specific nonpsychotic mental disorders due to organic brain damage	9,157	0.03	\$7,933	\$3,214	\$5,414	\$9,216	8.2	1.7	48.7	57.3
5.3.5 Presenile dementia, uncomplicated	1,093	0.00	\$9,309	\$3,857	\$6,436	\$9,909	10.3	2.9	47.6	72.4
5.3.6 Senile dementia with delirium	13,549	0.04	\$9,141	\$4,143	\$6,657	\$10,854	9.1	1.2	40.9	81.4
5.3.7 Other senility and organic mental disorders	49,767	0.14	\$10,491	\$4,392	\$7,392	\$12,614	11.1	1.1	41.9	77.2
5.4 Affective disorders [69.]	574,133	1.65	\$8,435	\$3,293	\$5,693	\$10,095	9.3	0.1	37.6	42.6
5.4.1 Major depressive disorder, single episode	167,354	0.48	\$7,386	\$2,972	\$5,037	\$8,709	8.0	0.1	39.5	41.4
5.4.2 Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode	219,637	0.63	\$8,743	\$3,419	\$5,867	\$10,393	9.6	0.1	34.4	44.7
5.4.3 Neurotic depression	24,043	0.07	\$5,451	\$2,226	\$3,784	\$6,341	6.5	0.0	36.4	35.3
5.4.4 Bipolar affective disorder	145,908	0.42	\$9,665	\$3,912	\$6,719	\$11,806	10.8	0.1	40.2	42.1

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
5.4.5 Manic-depressive psychosis	8,754	0.03	\$8,531	\$3,195	\$5,479	\$10,212	9.8	0.1	36.5	39.5
5.4.6 Other affective disorders	8,436	0.02	\$8,339	\$3,074	\$5,523	\$9,613	9.0	0.2	41.7	43.2
5.5 Schizophrenia and related disorders [70.]	248,833	0.71	\$11,048	\$4,378	\$7,528	\$12,950	13.0	0.1	55.2	41.0
5.5.1 Paranoid schizophrenia	86,805	0.25	\$11,664	\$4,508	\$7,744	\$13,494	13.9	0.1	61.6	41.6
5.5.2 Schizo-affective type	100,449	0.29	\$10,804	\$4,408	\$7,523	\$12,738	12.5	0.0	47.0	40.7
5.5.3 Other schizophrenia	61,579	0.18	\$10,577	\$4,137	\$7,211	\$12,475	12.7	0.1	59.7	40.6
5.6 Other psychoses [71.]	59,908	0.17	\$8,693	\$3,469	\$6,041	\$10,289	9.4	0.2	47.2	48.6
5.7 Anxiety, somatoform, dissociative, and personality disorders [72.]	64,904	0.19	\$7,209	\$2,443	\$4,236	\$7,396	7.0	0.0	37.5	39.9
5.7.1 Anxiety states	17,301	0.05	\$4,986	\$2,248	\$3,713	\$5,988	4.1	0.0	34.1	52.6
5.7.2 Personality disorders	8,076	0.02	\$12,952	\$2,246	\$4,546	\$9,450	13.4	0.0	39.1	34.6
5.7.3 Other anxiety, somatoform, dissociative, and personality disorders	39,527	0.11	\$7,003	\$2,586	\$4,463	\$7,850	7.0	0.1	38.6	35.5
5.8 Preadult disorders [73.]	17,593	0.05	\$9,138	\$3,584	\$6,073	\$10,863	10.4	0.0	76.8	13.0
5.9 Other mental conditions [74.]	145,183	0.42	\$5,441	\$1,960	\$3,381	\$5,914	5.8	0.1	45.0	33.1
5.9.1 Adjustment reaction	69,614	0.20	\$3,861	\$1,670	\$2,741	\$4,491	4.3	0.0	45.5	32.3
5.9.1.1 Brief depressive reaction	33,945	0.10	\$3,643	\$1,700	\$2,724	\$4,357	4.0	0.0	45.5	32.8
5.9.1.2 Other adjustment reaction	35,669	0.10	\$4,070	\$1,637	\$2,760	\$4,618	4.5	0.0	45.5	31.8
5.9.2 Depressive disorder, not elsewhere classified	48,873	0.14	\$5,380	\$2,169	\$3,725	\$6,360	5.9	0.1	46.8	35.8
5.9.3 Other and unspecified mental conditions	26,695	0.08	\$9,656	\$3,077	\$5,400	\$10,025	9.6	0.1	40.1	30.2
5.10 Personal history of mental disorder, screening for mental condition [75.]	489	0.00	\$2,614	\$1,389	\$2,151	\$2,786	2.6	0.0	45.6	35.5
6 Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	681,769	1.96	\$9,598	\$3,151	\$5,338	\$9,664	5.0	1.4	46.0	48.7

14

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
6.1 Central nervous system infection	54,004	0.15	\$16,865	\$4,195	\$7,880	\$17,394	7.3	3.2	50.4	32.0
6.1.1 Meningitis (except that caused by TB or STD) [76.]	40,308	0.12	\$12,014	\$3,741	\$6,380	\$12,327	5.7	2.5	49.2	27.6
6.1.2 Encephalitis (except that caused by TB or STD) [77.]	8,170	0.02	\$25,825	\$7,210	\$14,034	\$28,162	10.5	4.6	49.4	42.1
6.1.3 Other CNS infection and poliomyelitis [78.]	5,526	0.02	\$39,367	\$12,178	\$24,043	\$46,015	14.7	5.7	60.5	49.4
6.2 Hereditary and degenerative nervous system conditions	71,604	0.21	\$11,871	\$4,210	\$7,133	\$12,907	7.0	1.6	44.9	58.7
6.2.1 Parkinson's disease [79.]	17,008	0.05	\$9,352	\$4,039	\$6,439	\$10,864	7.7	1.5	56.2	74.4
6.2.2 Multiple sclerosis [80.]	18,970	0.05	\$8,982	\$3,501	\$5,871	\$9,409	6.8	0.3	25.6	44.5
6.2.3 Other hereditary and degenerative nervous system conditions [81.]	35,626	0.10	\$14,647	\$4,880	\$8,795	\$16,198	6.8	2.4	49.8	58.8
6.2.3.1 Disorders of the autonomic nervous system	2,742	0.01	\$13,590	\$5,084	\$10,575	\$19,857	4.7	0.4	61.5	66.7
6.2.3.2 Other and unspecified hereditary and degenerative nervous conditions	32,884	0.09	\$14,735	\$4,875	\$8,720	\$15,791	7.0	2.6	48.8	58.1
6.3 Paralysis [82.]	20,141	0.06	\$23,772	\$5,965	\$13,782	\$29,977	16.4	2.0	50.7	56.1
6.3.1 Hemiplegia	11,834	0.03	\$27,047	\$7,030	\$17,488	\$35,205	20.5	2.8	46.6	66.6
6.3.2 Other paralysis	8,307	0.02	\$19,064	\$5,078	\$10,237	\$21,322	10.7	0.9	56.5	41.1
6.4 Epilepsy, convulsions [83.]	217,431	0.62	\$7,709	\$2,966	\$4,932	\$8,380	4.0	1.1	52.3	43.2
6.4.1 Epilepsy	47,167	0.14	\$10,242	\$3,159	\$5,570	\$10,427	4.8	1.8	52.3	38.4
6.4.2 Convulsions	170,264	0.49	\$7,010	\$2,919	\$4,804	\$7,992	3.8	0.9	52.3	44.5
6.5 Headache, including migraine [84.]	51,180	0.15	\$5,437	\$2,516	\$4,183	\$6,967	3.3	0.0	26.0	43.0
6.5.1 Migraine	33,744	0.10	\$5,549	\$2,477	\$4,270	\$7,234	3.5	0.0	21.9	40.8

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
6.5.2 Other headache	17,436	0.05	\$5,219	\$2,602	\$4,057	\$6,394	2.8	0.1	34.0	47.3
6.6 Coma, stupor, and brain damage [85.]	15,226	0.04	\$16,268	\$3,591	\$6,758	\$14,757	7.4	16.8	48.7	60.8
6.7 Eye disorders	62,208	0.18	\$5,777	\$2,916	\$4,424	\$6,786	2.7	0.2	46.7	52.3
6.7.1 Cataract [86.]	5,389	0.02	\$4,282	\$2,645	\$3,536	\$5,418	1.5	0.1	37.9	72.0
6.7.2 Retinal detachments, defects, vascular occlusion, and retinopathy [87.]	15,806	0.05	\$6,176	\$3,564	\$4,999	\$7,335	1.9	0.1	54.8	58.5
6.7.2.1 Retinal detachment with defect	4,671	0.01	\$6,038	\$3,657	\$5,216	\$7,728	1.5	0.0	59.1	57.4
6.7.2.2 Other retinal detachment or defect	5,455	0.02	\$5,484	\$3,557	\$4,668	\$6,718	1.4	0.0	57.6	56.6
6.7.2.3 Other retinal disorders	5,680	0.02	\$6,956	\$3,480	\$5,115	\$7,787	2.7	0.2	48.4	61.3
6.7.3 Glaucoma [88.]	6,092	0.02	\$4,020	\$2,472	\$3,293	\$4,605	1.9	0.0	37.9	67.7
6.7.4 Blindness and vision defects [89.]	2,168	0.01	\$5,729	\$2,724	\$4,219	\$6,583	3.4	0.0	46.0	58.3
6.7.5 Inflammation, infection of eye (except that caused by TB or STD) [90.]	19,501	0.06	\$6,188	\$2,606	\$4,322	\$7,368	3.9	0.4	48.7	32.2
6.7.6 Other eye disorders [91.]	13,252	0.04	\$6,119	\$3,300	\$4,914	\$7,160	2.6	0.1	41.8	58.2
6.8 Ear conditions	83,245	0.24	\$5,081	\$2,398	\$3,823	\$6,076	2.9	0.1	41.7	52.2
6.8.1 Otitis media and related conditions [92.]	19,804	0.06	\$5,350	\$2,277	\$3,721	\$6,061	2.8	0.1	53.7	17.1
6.8.1.1 Suppurative and unspecified otitis media	10,585	0.03	\$4,055	\$1,907	\$3,024	\$4,873	2.6	0.0	56.7	10.1
6.8.1.2 Other otitis media and related conditions	9,220	0.03	\$6,838	\$2,981	\$4,623	\$7,740	3.1	0.1	50.3	25.2
6.8.2 Conditions associated with dizziness or vertigo [93.]	54,379	0.16	\$4,723	\$2,374	\$3,752	\$5,860	2.9	0.1	36.7	67.2
6.8.3 Other ear and sense organ disorders [94.]	9,062	0.03	\$6,675	\$2,930	\$4,697	\$7,673	3.2	0.1	45.2	39.0
6.9 Other nervous system disorders [95.]	106,730	0.31	\$12,427	\$3,960	\$7,022	\$13,144	5.9	1.3	42.6	56.4

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
6.9.1 Disorders of the peripheral nervous system	46,236	0.13	\$14,538	\$4,077	\$7,359	\$14,554	5.9	1.1	44.8	55.8
6.9.2 Other central nervous system disorders	33,441	0.10	\$13,360	\$4,925	\$8,575	\$14,915	6.0	2.3	41.9	51.6
6.9.3 Other nervous system symptoms and disorders	27,052	0.08	\$7,711	\$3,130	\$5,186	\$8,970	5.5	0.4	39.8	63.3
7 Diseases of the circulatory system	6,522,105	18.70	\$14,826	\$4,565	\$8,240	\$16,341	5.3	4.2	51.3	67.8
7.1 Hypertension	282,621	0.81	\$11,963	\$4,128	\$7,114	\$12,818	5.5	3.0	42.1	65.2
7.1.1 Essential hypertension [98.]	40,877	0.12	\$5,449	\$2,482	\$4,047	\$6,480	3.2	0.2	36.4	60.2
7.1.2 Hypertension with complications and secondary hypertension [99.]	241,745	0.69	\$13,064	\$4,625	\$7,838	\$14,020	5.9	3.5	43.0	66.1
7.1.2.1 Hypertensive heart and/or renal disease	210,342	0.60	\$13,937	\$5,013	\$8,406	\$14,966	6.2	3.9	44.2	67.0
7.1.2.2 Other hypertensive complications	31,402	0.09	\$7,224	\$2,975	\$4,859	\$8,129	3.8	0.4	35.2	59.8
7.2 Diseases of the heart	4,584,160	13.15	\$15,219	\$4,460	\$8,292	\$17,175	4.9	3.6	53.3	67.2
7.2.1 Heart valve disorders [96.]	88,783	0.25	\$45,305	\$11,400	\$37,923	\$59,657	9.2	4.6	49.4	67.5
7.2.1.1 Chronic rheumatic disease of the heart valves	23,326	0.07	\$50,209	\$13,564	\$41,191	\$66,069	10.6	5.6	37.5	66.6
7.2.1.2 Nonrheumatic mitral valve disorders	20,264	0.06	\$43,781	\$8,657	\$34,445	\$58,361	9.0	4.3	45.3	63.3
7.2.1.3 Nonrheumatic aortic valve disorders	43,883	0.13	\$44,081	\$12,796	\$38,663	\$57,847	8.7	4.3	57.6	70.5
7.2.1.4 Other heart valve disorders	1,309	0.00	\$22,370	\$3,896	\$8,805	\$22,694	8.7	3.5	51.5	49.1
7.2.2 Peri-, endo-, and myocarditis, cardiomyopathy (except that caused by TB or STD) [97.]	83,553	0.24	\$19,301	\$5,273	\$9,409	\$18,454	7.4	5.8	58.0	57.5
7.2.2.1 Cardiomyopathy	34,324	0.10	\$16,617	\$5,044	\$8,307	\$13,918	6.2	6.7	59.8	60.6
7.2.2.2 Other peri-, endo-, and myocarditis	49,229	0.14	\$21,172	\$5,497	\$10,621	\$22,149	8.3	5.2	56.8	55.4
7.2.3 Acute myocardial infarction [100.]	743,677	2.13	\$21,367	\$7,902	\$13,987	\$25,629	6.0	8.9	61.2	67.3

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
7.2.4 Coronary atherosclerosis and other heart disease [101.]	1,417,670	4.07	\$18,210	\$4,952	\$10,174	\$23,706	4.3	0.9	59.0	65.9
7.2.4.1 Angina pectoris	69,955	0.20	\$5,493	\$2,660	\$4,194	\$6,635	2.5	0.2	43.9	64.4
7.2.4.2 Unstable angina (intermediate coronary syndrome)	205,466	0.59	\$7,239	\$3,096	\$4,985	\$8,203	3.1	0.4	49.2	65.1
7.2.4.3 Other acute and subacute forms of ischemic heart disease	32,679	0.09	\$15,224	\$4,566	\$8,853	\$17,772	4.1	0.8	57.3	65.4
7.2.4.4 Coronary atherosclerosis	1,096,640	3.14	\$21,271	\$6,353	\$13,323	\$28,805	4.7	1.1	62.0	66.1
7.2.4.5 Other forms of chronic heart disease	13,890	0.04	\$15,497	\$3,770	\$5,978	\$10,431	5.7	3.2	54.2	66.7
7.2.5 Nonspecific chest pain [102.]	514,895	1.48	\$5,239	\$2,746	\$4,292	\$6,649	2.0	0.1	47.0	57.5
7.2.6 Pulmonary heart disease [103.]	83,931	0.24	\$15,683	\$6,819	\$10,780	\$17,334	7.5	6.8	42.7	64.2
7.2.7 Other and ill-defined heart disease [104.]	6,541	0.02	\$17,526	\$3,829	\$6,684	\$16,491	5.2	2.9	51.4	65.2
7.2.8 Conduction disorders [105.]	62,475	0.18	\$17,700	\$8,620	\$16,064	\$22,681	4.0	2.1	52.9	71.3
7.2.8.1 Atrioventricular block	44,924	0.13	\$19,199	\$10,847	\$17,560	\$24,064	4.5	2.7	51.5	75.0
7.2.8.2 Bundle branch block	2,083	0.01	\$13,038	\$4,159	\$9,264	\$18,625	3.8	0.2	55.5	73.2
7.2.8.3 Anomalous atrioventricular excitation	4,584	0.01	\$10,062	\$4,486	\$8,294	\$13,719	2.0	0.2	55.7	36.3
7.2.8.4 Other conduction disorders	10,884	0.03	\$15,336	\$7,646	\$12,901	\$19,454	2.8	0.8	56.9	70.5
7.2.9 Cardiac dysrhythmias [106.]	574,051	1.65	\$9,941	\$3,410	\$5,807	\$11,289	3.9	1.2	48.1	69.0
7.2.9.1 Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia	37,284	0.11	\$8,071	\$3,263	\$5,508	\$9,304	3.1	0.8	39.0	62.9
7.2.9.2 Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia	53,677	0.15	\$22,031	\$5,293	\$10,370	\$30,910	5.6	3.8	70.8	66.4
7.2.9.3 Atrial fibrillation	272,935	0.78	\$7,520	\$3,164	\$5,099	\$8,580	3.8	1.0	45.8	70.2
7.2.9.4 Atrial flutter	33,478	0.10	\$7,895	\$3,186	\$5,318	\$9,028	3.6	1.0	64.0	67.7
7.2.9.5 Premature beats	14,423	0.04	\$5,645	\$2,883	\$4,567	\$6,979	2.7	0.1	48.9	64.5

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
7.2.9.6 Sinoatrial node dysfunction	66,398	0.19	\$17,622	\$9,366	\$16,564	\$23,063	4.6	0.7	46.7	76.3
7.2.9.7 Other cardiac dysrhythmias	95,857	0.27	\$7,167	\$3,013	\$4,811	\$8,254	3.1	1.0	41.0	65.5
7.2.10 Cardiac arrest and ventricular fibrillation [107.]	18,495	0.05	\$24,152	\$5,623	\$11,791	\$30,272	5.4	50.0	60.8	66.3
7.2.11 Congestive heart failure, nonhypertensive [108.]	990,090	2.84	\$11,247	\$4,544	\$7,353	\$12,407	6.0	5.2	46.1	73.8
7.2.11.1 Congestive heart failure	970,361	2.78	\$11,220	\$4,535	\$7,337	\$12,383	6.0	5.2	46.2	73.8
7.2.11.2 Heart failure	19,729	0.06	\$12,603	\$5,023	\$8,161	\$13,852	6.2	5.5	38.8	74.7
7.3 Cerebrovascular disease	1,044,326	2.99	\$12,857	\$5,029	\$8,131	\$13,572	6.2	6.8	46.0	72.1
7.3.1 Acute cerebrovascular disease [109.]	654,605	1.88	\$14,775	\$5,424	\$8,740	\$15,162	7.6	10.6	45.3	72.3
7.3.1.1 Intracranial hemorrhage	113,056	0.32	\$27,331	\$6,455	\$13,212	\$29,823	9.7	26.9	47.5	67.1
7.3.1.2 Occlusion of cerebral arteries	411,213	1.18	\$13,016	\$5,700	\$8,860	\$14,554	7.4	7.1	45.8	73.0
7.3.1.3 Acute but ill-defined cerebrovascular accident	130,336	0.37	\$9,553	\$4,382	\$6,716	\$10,611	6.3	7.4	42.1	74.9
7.3.2 Occlusion or stenosis of precerebral arteries [110.]	167,750	0.48	\$12,291	\$6,818	\$10,140	\$14,648	3.4	0.5	55.2	71.2
7.3.3 Other and ill-defined cerebrovascular disease [111.]	25,070	0.07	\$15,144	\$4,463	\$7,707	\$15,962	5.9	1.7	38.2	67.5
7.3.4 Transient cerebral ischemia [112.]	195,864	0.56	\$6,657	\$3,558	\$5,360	\$8,045	3.8	0.2	41.4	72.7
7.3.5 Late effects of cerebrovascular disease [113.]	1,037	0.00	\$15,199	\$2,922	\$8,133	\$22,633	15.0	2.9	47.9	70.7
7.4 Diseases of arteries, arterioles, and capillaries	367,957	1.06	\$21,964	\$6,540	\$13,289	\$25,367	6.9	7.0	53.1	68.7
7.4.1 Peripheral and visceral atherosclerosis [114.]	140,667	0.40	\$20,493	\$7,765	\$13,519	\$23,062	6.9	6.5	47.4	69.5
7.4.1.1 Atherosclerosis of arteries of extremities	78,169	0.22	\$19,117	\$9,163	\$14,775	\$22,881	6.1	1.8	54.3	69.5

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
7.4.1.2 Peripheral vascular disease unspecified	13,211	0.04	\$16,774	\$6,139	\$11,239	\$20,093	7.6	3.2	54.6	70.0
7.4.1.3 Other peripheral and visceral atherosclerosis	49,287	0.14	\$23,673	\$6,321	\$11,753	\$24,657	7.9	14.8	34.4	69.4
7.4.2 Aortic, peripheral, and visceral artery aneurysms [115.]	83,317	0.24	\$36,454	\$14,083	\$24,737	\$40,495	9.0	13.1	72.8	70.8
7.4.2.1 Abdominal aortic aneurysm, without rupture	43,546	0.12	\$33,666	\$17,569	\$25,955	\$37,997	9.1	4.4	78.2	71.9
7.4.2.2 Other aneurysm	39,771	0.11	\$39,501	\$9,959	\$22,148	\$45,826	8.9	22.7	66.8	69.5
7.4.3 Aortic and peripheral arterial embolism or thrombosis [116.]	55,300	0.16	\$22,047	\$8,846	\$15,540	\$26,551	7.4	5.4	49.4	69.1
7.4.3.1 Arterial embolism and thrombosis of lower extremity artery	36,917	0.11	\$21,546	\$8,658	\$15,012	\$25,779	7.7	5.4	51.8	70.5
7.4.3.2 Other arterial embolism and thrombosis	18,383	0.05	\$23,056	\$9,254	\$16,488	\$27,891	6.9	5.5	44.4	66.2
7.4.4 Other circulatory disease [117.]	88,673	0.25	\$10,681	\$3,578	\$6,169	\$10,945	4.7	2.8	46.2	65.3
7.4.4.1 Hypotension	47,249	0.14	\$6,990	\$3,141	\$5,058	\$8,065	4.0	2.8	47.4	71.1
7.4.4.2 Other and unspecified circulatory disease	41,424	0.12	\$14,912	\$4,491	\$8,234	\$15,744	5.6	2.9	44.8	58.6
7.5 Diseases of veins and lymphatics	243,041	0.70	\$8,472	\$3,779	\$5,723	\$9,267	5.9	1.1	44.0	63.1
7.5.1 Phlebitis, thrombophlebitis and thromboembolism [118.]	188,566	0.54	\$8,533	\$3,885	\$5,816	\$9,320	6.2	1.1	43.1	63.7
7.5.1.1 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis	44,664	0.13	\$7,567	\$3,525	\$5,348	\$8,521	5.9	0.8	40.3	63.3
7.5.1.2 Other venous embolism and thrombosis	143,902	0.41	\$8,832	\$4,000	\$5,973	\$9,555	6.3	1.2	44.0	63.9
7.5.2 Varicose veins of lower extremity [119.]	15,962	0.05	\$9,482	\$4,123	\$6,454	\$10,850	6.8	0.3	40.4	65.6
7.5.3 Hemorrhoids [120.]	25,813	0.07	\$6,108	\$3,088	\$4,525	\$7,007	3.0	0.3	52.0	58.0

20

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
7.5.4 Other diseases of veins and lymphatics [121.]	12,700	0.04	\$11,103	\$3,685	\$6,458	\$11,692	6.0	2.0	44.8	61.6
8 Diseases of the respiratory system	3,235,193	9.28	\$11,787	\$3,770	\$6,537	\$11,982	5.9	5.8	47.4	54.6
8.1 Respiratory infections	1,574,992	4.52	\$10,704	\$3,678	\$6,334	\$11,373	5.8	5.0	49.2	51.6
8.1.1 Pneumonia (except that caused by TB or STD) [122.]	1,234,579	3.54	\$12,176	\$4,356	\$7,345	\$12,945	6.5	6.3	48.8	59.1
8.1.1.1 Pneumococcal pneumonia	57,458	0.16	\$14,169	\$4,650	\$7,612	\$13,409	7.0	5.1	52.6	59.6
8.1.1.2 Other bacterial pneumonia	258,425	0.74	\$18,777	\$6,482	\$11,034	\$20,024	8.9	10.1	51.4	69.0
8.1.1.3 Pneumonia, organism unspecified	792,231	2.27	\$9,810	\$4,002	\$6,540	\$11,020	5.8	5.6	47.2	58.6
8.1.1.4 Other pneumonia	126,466	0.36	\$12,554	\$3,815	\$6,847	\$12,860	6.2	4.2	51.1	41.6
8.1.2 Influenza [123.]	13,576	0.04	\$6,927	\$2,340	\$3,859	\$6,588	4.1	1.5	42.9	48.2
8.1.3 Acute and chronic tonsillitis [124.]	37,849	0.11	\$3,966	\$2,080	\$2,925	\$4,541	2.0	0.0	50.7	18.8
8.1.4 Acute bronchitis [125.]	203,700	0.58	\$5,781	\$2,607	\$4,130	\$6,649	3.6	0.2	50.5	24.5
8.1.5 Other upper respiratory infections [126.]	85,288	0.24	\$4,804	\$1,978	\$3,255	\$5,417	2.7	0.1	52.2	23.8
8.1.5.1 Acute upper respiratory infections of multiple or unspecified sites	24,299	0.07	\$4,535	\$2,129	\$3,334	\$5,173	2.8	0.2	49.3	22.9
8.1.5.2 Chronic sinusitis	10,930	0.03	\$7,140	\$3,317	\$4,936	\$8,181	3.1	0.1	48.3	38.6
8.1.5.3 Croup	17,499	0.05	\$2,897	\$1,313	\$2,060	\$3,359	1.7	0.0	69.0	2.1
8.1.5.4 Other and unspecified upper respiratory infections	32,560	0.09	\$5,241	\$2,146	\$3,438	\$5,739	3.1	0.1	46.7	31.2
8.2 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and bronchiectasis [127.]	547,480	1.57	\$10,552	\$4,386	\$6,869	\$11,219	5.9	2.9	44.1	68.3
8.2.1 Emphysema	21,650	0.06	\$15,781	\$4,629	\$7,565	\$14,030	7.3	5.8	48.3	69.2
8.2.2 Chronic airway obstruction, not otherwise specified	77,287	0.22	\$11,468	\$4,313	\$6,986	\$11,981	6.7	5.4	46.7	70.6

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
8.2.3 Obstructive chronic bronchitis	419,831	1.20	\$9,895	\$4,439	\$6,842	\$10,917	5.7	2.4	43.4	68.8
8.2.4 Other chronic pulmonary disease	28,713	0.08	\$13,753	\$3,577	\$6,409	\$12,961	5.9	1.7	44.7	53.2
8.3 Asthma [128.]	418,227	1.20	\$6,366	\$2,704	\$4,350	\$7,240	3.6	0.4	39.9	33.1
8.3.1 Chronic obstructive asthma	78,207	0.22	\$9,801	\$4,190	\$6,701	\$10,857	5.5	1.4	31.8	62.7
8.3.1.1 Chronic obstructive asthma without status asthmaticus	45,979	0.13	\$9,096	\$4,089	\$6,436	\$10,157	5.3	1.3	32.3	64.1
8.3.1.2 Chronic obstructive asthma with status asthmaticus	32,228	0.09	\$10,815	\$4,368	\$7,158	\$11,994	5.8	1.6	31.2	60.7
8.3.2 Other and unspecified asthma	340,020	0.98	\$5,576	\$2,509	\$3,961	\$6,425	3.1	0.2	41.7	26.3
8.3.2.1 Other asthma without status asthmaticus	159,639	0.46	\$5,033	\$2,453	\$3,796	\$5,987	3.1	0.1	39.2	29.4
8.3.2.2 Other asthma with status asthmaticus	180,381	0.52	\$6,059	\$2,574	\$4,131	\$6,861	3.2	0.2	43.9	23.6
8.4 Aspiration pneumonitis, food/vomitus [129.]	173,114	0.50	\$19,155	\$6,823	\$11,909	\$21,457	9.4	19.7	54.0	73.8
8.5 Pleurisy, pneumothorax, pulmonary collapse [130.]	101,960	0.29	\$14,465	\$4,488	\$8,271	\$15,926	7.2	4.4	56.1	58.1
8.5.1 Pleurisy, pleural effusion	54,411	0.16	\$12,760	\$4,629	\$7,955	\$14,177	6.5	5.0	48.2	66.1
8.5.2 Pulmonary collapse, interstitial and compensatory emphysema	5,264	0.02	\$11,790	\$3,620	\$6,554	\$11,333	5.2	4.2	53.4	47.9
8.5.3 Empyema and pneumothorax	42,286	0.12	\$17,001	\$4,419	\$9,284	\$19,421	8.3	3.6	66.7	49.1
8.6 Respiratory failure, insufficiency, arrest (adult) [131.]	202,314	0.58	\$29,780	\$7,660	\$14,906	\$30,938	10.3	23.3	46.0	66.7
8.6.1 Respiratory failure	187,130	0.54	\$29,749	\$7,872	\$15,132	\$30,982	10.4	23.4	45.7	67.8
8.6.2 Other respiratory insufficiency	15,184	0.04	\$30,167	\$5,026	\$11,672	\$30,282	9.1	22.5	49.6	53.8
8.7 Lung disease due to external agents [132.]	7,793	0.02	\$13,422	\$4,100	\$7,484	\$14,625	6.1	7.7	57.2	58.9
8.8 Other lower respiratory disease [133.]	161,760	0.46	\$9,407	\$3,100	\$5,288	\$9,441	4.0	3.1	47.7	56.9

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
8.8.1 Postinflammatory pulmonary fibrosis	16,850	0.05	\$16,106	\$6,191	\$10,445	\$17,039	6.6	7.7	48.1	65.4
8.8.2 Painful respiration	71,195	0.20	\$4,983	\$2,664	\$4,077	\$6,234	2.1	0.0	46.2	58.8
8.8.3 Other and unspecified lower respiratory disease	73,715	0.21	\$12,128	\$3,477	\$6,386	\$12,368	5.2	5.0	49.1	53.2
8.9 Other upper respiratory disease [134.]	47,553	0.14	\$8,029	\$2,704	\$4,734	\$8,340	3.5	0.5	55.1	46.3
9 Diseases of the digestive system	3,001,774	8.61	\$11,569	\$4,052	\$7,091	\$12,471	5.1	2.2	44.2	55.5
9.1 Intestinal infection [135.]	120,783	0.35	\$6,013	\$2,083	\$3,497	\$6,123	3.8	0.7	40.5	39.7
9.2 Disorders of teeth and jaw [136.]	30,750	0.09	\$10,494	\$4,562	\$8,375	\$13,849	2.4	0.1	38.9	34.3
9.3 Diseases of mouth, excluding dental [137.]	16,308	0.05	\$7,870	\$3,153	\$5,312	\$8,992	3.8	0.7	47.2	46.7
9.4 Upper gastrointestinal disorders	401,430	1.15	\$9,348	\$3,526	\$5,829	\$9,804	4.4	1.3	44.0	58.0
9.4.1 Esophageal disorders [138.]	158,071	0.45	\$8,597	\$3,366	\$5,621	\$9,284	3.8	0.6	45.6	56.2
9.4.1.1 Esophagitis	42,227	0.12	\$7,933	\$3,502	\$5,686	\$9,084	3.7	0.6	45.4	57.9
9.4.1.2 Other esophageal disorders	115,844	0.33	\$8,840	\$3,309	\$5,596	\$9,376	3.9	0.7	45.7	55.6
9.4.2 Gastroduodenal ulcer (except hemorrhage) [139.]	55,149	0.16	\$15,047	\$4,365	\$7,753	\$15,228	6.3	3.9	43.9	60.7
9.4.2.1 Gastric ulcer	24,319	0.07	\$15,824	\$4,977	\$8,472	\$16,021	6.6	3.8	38.5	61.7
9.4.2.2 Duodenal ulcer	20,356	0.06	\$17,638	\$4,845	\$9,286	\$17,897	7.1	5.2	51.9	60.7
9.4.2.3 Peptic ulcer, site unspecified	9,466	0.03	\$7,001	\$2,850	\$4,613	\$7,346	3.7	1.6	41.5	58.2
9.4.2.4 Gastrojejunal ulcer	1,007	0.00	\$19,506	\$5,557	\$10,434	\$22,027	7.9	2.6	35.5	57.5
9.4.3 Gastritis and duodenitis [140.]	144,505	0.41	\$7,494	\$3,451	\$5,506	\$8,807	4.0	0.9	43.5	58.7
9.4.3.1 Acute gastritis	41,217	0.12	\$7,012	\$3,079	\$5,033	\$8,485	3.9	1.1	40.6	57.8
9.4.3.2 Other specified gastritis	57,534	0.16	\$8,165	\$3,968	\$6,167	\$9,617	4.3	0.9	46.0	60.0

23

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
9.4.3.3 Unspecified gastritis and gastroduodenitis	37,226	0.11	\$6,951	\$3,157	\$5,035	\$8,151	3.9	0.9	40.7	58.4
9.4.3.4 Duodenitis	8,529	0.02	\$7,688	\$3,658	\$5,608	\$8,603	3.9	0.7	53.4	55.7
9.4.4 Other disorders of stomach and duodenum [141.]	43,705	0.13	\$10,989	\$3,564	\$6,081	\$11,217	5.4	1.8	40.2	59.2
9.5 Abdominal hernia [143.]	161,359	0.46	\$11,262	\$4,660	\$7,444	\$12,180	4.4	1.2	48.4	60.7
9.5.1 Inguinal hernia	43,588	0.12	\$8,558	\$3,949	\$6,010	\$9,394	3.3	1.0	84.8	59.8
9.5.1.1 Inguinal hernia with obstruction or gangrene	21,618	0.06	\$10,339	\$4,412	\$6,839	\$11,101	4.0	1.4	82.7	61.5
9.5.1.2 Inguinal hernia without obstruction or gangrene	21,970	0.06	\$6,810	\$3,602	\$5,402	\$8,131	2.6	0.5	86.9	58.1
9.5.2 Diaphragmatic hernia	20,133	0.06	\$13,339	\$4,455	\$8,293	\$14,182	5.1	1.3	35.0	62.9
9.5.3 Other abdominal hernia	97,638	0.28	\$12,049	\$5,151	\$8,082	\$12,939	4.7	1.3	35.0	60.6
9.5.3.1 Femoral hernia with obstruction/gangrene	5,794	0.02	\$15,827	\$5,634	\$9,626	\$17,390	6.3	3.8	24.9	73.6
9.5.3.2 Femoral hernia without obstruction/gangrene	595	0.00	\$6,477	\$3,751	\$5,013	\$8,141	2.7	0.0	36.7	64.9
9.5.3.3 Umbilical hernia with obstruction/gangrene	9,298	0.03	\$10,504	\$4,379	\$6,978	\$11,408	4.0	2.0	42.1	57.0
9.5.3.4 Umbilical hernia without obstruction/gangrene	4,014	0.01	\$7,573	\$3,821	\$6,172	\$9,186	2.7	0.3	39.2	53.2
9.5.3.5 Ventral hernia with obstruction/gangrene	9,559	0.03	\$14,678	\$5,423	\$9,021	\$15,502	5.7	2.9	31.1	62.1
9.5.3.6 Ventral hernia without obstruction/gangrene	10,233	0.03	\$9,229	\$4,777	\$7,089	\$10,875	3.6	0.4	35.3	58.4
9.5.3.7 Incisional hernia with obstruction/gangrene	17,310	0.05	\$14,847	\$6,018	\$9,740	\$16,125	6.1	1.8	26.0	61.8

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
9.5.3.8 Incisional hernia without obstruction/gangrene	36,319	0.10	\$9,662	\$4,999	\$7,546	\$11,203	3.7	0.3	39.5	59.3
9.5.3.9 Other and unspecified hernia	4,515	0.01	\$24,410	\$9,701	\$16,643	\$27,997	9.8	3.3	34.5	65.3
9.6 Lower gastrointestinal disorders	848,980	2.43	\$12,419	\$4,437	\$7,473	\$13,404	5.8	1.9	46.0	54.5
9.6.1 Appendicitis and other appendiceal conditions [142.]	221,465	0.64	\$9,976	\$5,035	\$7,507	\$11,356	3.7	0.2	58.0	30.7
9.6.1.1 Acute appendicitis with abscess or peritonitis	74,090	0.21	\$15,178	\$7,547	\$11,327	\$17,126	6.2	0.5	59.8	36.0
9.6.1.2 Acute appendicitis without abscess or peritonitis	133,096	0.38	\$7,346	\$4,453	\$6,329	\$8,917	2.4	0.0	58.2	27.8
9.6.1.3 Acute appendicitis, not otherwise specified	7,108	0.02	\$7,352	\$4,273	\$6,259	\$9,058	2.6	0.2	51.6	28.8
9.6.1.4 Other appendiceal conditions	7,171	0.02	\$7,749	\$4,272	\$6,455	\$9,175	2.8	0.1	41.4	30.1
9.6.2 Regional enteritis and ulcerative colitis [144.]	66,307	0.19	\$13,577	\$4,651	\$8,329	\$15,495	7.0	0.7	41.8	45.4
9.6.3 Intestinal obstruction without hernia [145.]	271,840	0.78	\$13,301	\$3,757	\$7,000	\$14,690	6.7	3.6	41.0	65.0
9.6.3.1 Paralytic ileus	47,066	0.13	\$8,380	\$3,381	\$5,488	\$9,568	5.2	2.9	42.3	66.2
9.6.3.2 Impaction of intestine	31,242	0.09	\$7,818	\$2,910	\$4,943	\$8,769	5.1	2.8	36.9	70.4
9.6.3.3 Peritoneal or intestinal adhesions	72,306	0.21	\$22,208	\$7,076	\$14,369	\$26,586	9.8	3.5	37.2	63.1
9.6.3.4 Other intestinal obstruction	121,227	0.35	\$11,330	\$3,444	\$6,036	\$11,890	6.0	4.1	43.8	64.4
9.6.4 Diverticulosis and diverticulitis [146.]	227,690	0.65	\$12,859	\$4,649	\$7,657	\$13,914	6.1	1.4	40.2	67.9
9.6.4.1 Diverticulosis	77,278	0.22	\$11,356	\$4,238	\$6,826	\$11,846	5.4	1.4	42.9	73.5
9.6.4.2 Diverticulitis	150,412	0.43	\$13,632	\$4,889	\$8,153	\$15,183	6.4	1.4	38.8	65.0
9.6.5 Anal and rectal conditions [147.]	40,737	0.12	\$9,535	\$3,660	\$5,983	\$10,497	4.5	0.8	51.1	54.2

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
9.6.6 Peritonitis and intestinal abscess [148.]	20,939	0.06	\$23,966	\$6,906	\$13,117	\$24,990	9.5	7.6	49.5	54.7
9.7 Biliary tract disease [149.]	477,671	1.37	\$12,358	\$5,919	\$9,426	\$14,693	4.3	0.7	31.6	55.4
9.7.1 Cholelithiasis with acute cholecystitis	144,364	0.41	\$14,095	\$7,502	\$11,122	\$16,711	4.7	0.7	36.6	55.8
9.7.2 Cholelithiasis with other cholecystitis	182,250	0.52	\$10,936	\$5,700	\$8,668	\$13,131	3.4	0.4	24.9	53.0
9.7.3 Cholelithiasis without mention of cholecystitis	29,295	0.08	\$7,434	\$3,249	\$5,654	\$9,242	3.2	0.4	29.0	56.3
9.7.4 Calculus of bile duct	45,664	0.13	\$15,244	\$6,634	\$11,413	\$18,265	5.8	1.2	34.2	60.9
9.7.5 Cholecystitis without cholelithiasis	45,336	0.13	\$12,154	\$5,375	\$8,974	\$14,497	4.6	1.0	37.4	54.5
9.7.6 Other biliary tract disease	30,762	0.09	\$13,385	\$4,824	\$8,388	\$14,694	5.8	1.8	38.4	59.9
9.8 Liver disease	142,107	0.41	\$17,777	\$4,970	\$8,942	\$16,657	7.1	11.3	59.4	56.1
9.8.1 Liver disease, alcohol-related [150.]	63,776	0.18	\$17,180	\$5,268	\$9,419	\$17,223	7.1	11.3	71.2	51.9
9.8.2 Other liver diseases [151.]	78,331	0.22	\$18,261	\$4,737	\$8,562	\$16,089	7.2	11.3	49.8	59.5
9.8.2.1 Cirrhosis of liver without mention of alcohol	27,948	0.08	\$22,764	\$5,511	\$9,865	\$18,172	7.7	11.2	45.6	63.2
9.8.2.2 Liver abscess and sequelae of chronic liver disease	29,428	0.08	\$16,553	\$4,794	\$8,539	\$16,471	7.5	13.1	57.6	59.2
9.8.2.3 Ascites	3,817	0.01	\$8,806	\$3,242	\$5,806	\$10,204	5.1	4.3	46.9	57.6
9.8.2.4 Other and unspecified liver disorders	17,138	0.05	\$15,960	\$4,108	\$7,328	\$14,072	6.2	10.0	44.0	54.3
9.9 Pancreatic disorders (not diabetes) [152.]	198,191	0.57	\$14,779	\$4,524	\$7,810	\$14,525	6.7	1.8	50.0	52.7
9.9.1 Acute pancreatitis	163,287	0.47	\$14,495	\$4,442	\$7,626	\$13,993	6.6	2.0	50.2	53.1
9.9.2 Chronic pancreatitis	27,035	0.08	\$13,764	\$4,613	\$8,062	\$15,244	6.7	0.7	47.8	50.4
9.9.3 Other pancreatic disorders	7,869	0.02	\$24,170	\$6,591	\$12,964	\$25,471	10.2	1.6	53.4	53.1
9.10 Gastrointestinal hemorrhage [153.]	318,119	0.91	\$10,956	\$4,189	\$6,771	\$11,287	5.1	4.4	52.3	67.7
9.10.1 Hemorrhage from gastrointestinal ulcer	149,879	0.43	\$13,075	\$4,792	\$7,436	\$12,429	5.6	3.5	55.7	67.8

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
9.10.2 Melena	28,313	0.08	\$8,513	\$3,590	\$5,864	\$9,727	4.3	3.6	46.4	68.4
9.10.3 Gastroesophageal laceration syndrome	12,601	0.04	\$10,040	\$3,900	\$6,407	\$10,749	4.1	1.9	64.0	55.5
9.10.4 Other esophageal bleeding	8,197	0.02	\$12,771	\$5,425	\$8,670	\$14,738	5.4	4.2	60.1	62.3
9.10.5 Hemorrhage of rectum and anus	10,377	0.03	\$6,847	\$2,876	\$4,719	\$7,848	4.1	3.5	41.8	68.2
9.10.6 Hematemesis	16,124	0.05	\$8,174	\$3,165	\$5,343	\$9,104	4.2	7.6	50.2	61.8
9.10.7 Hemorrhage of gastrointestinal tract	92,629	0.27	\$9,210	\$3,827	\$6,337	\$10,435	4.9	6.1	47.8	70.4
9.11 Noninfectious gastroenteritis [154.]	130,521	0.37	\$4,306	\$1,899	\$3,005	\$5,027	2.9	0.2	39.1	39.5
9.12 Other gastrointestinal disorders [155.]	155,555	0.45	\$13,082	\$3,799	\$7,571	\$14,157	6.0	2.4	38.9	57.9
9.12.1 Constipation	18,611	0.05	\$4,761	\$2,054	\$3,262	\$5,473	3.2	0.8	40.1	60.1
9.12.2 Dysphagia	6,535	0.02	\$7,979	\$2,878	\$5,135	\$9,034	5.4	1.8	43.1	67.6
9.12.3 Other and unspecified gastrointestinal disorders	130,409	0.37	\$14,524	\$4,488	\$8,662	\$15,683	6.5	2.7	38.5	57.1
10 Diseases of the genitourinary system	1,592,254	4.57	\$8,382	\$3,940	\$6,257	\$9,601	3.9	1.4	32.9	53.7
10.1 Diseases of the urinary system	824,432	2.36	\$8,927	\$3,330	\$5,700	\$9,824	4.8	2.6	44.4	57.2
10.1.1 Nephritis, nephrosis, renal sclerosis [156.]	11,290	0.03	\$10,550	\$2,939	\$5,779	\$11,623	5.1	0.8	54.9	39.4
10.1.2 Acute and unspecified renal failure [157.]	88,120	0.25	\$17,029	\$5,811	\$10,675	\$19,634	8.3	13.1	53.0	69.8
10.1.2.1 Acute renal failure	82,552	0.24	\$17,513	\$6,076	\$11,054	\$20,223	8.5	12.9	53.1	69.6
10.1.2.2 Unspecified renal failure	5,567	0.02	\$9,879	\$3,990	\$6,280	\$11,260	6.3	16.3	51.3	72.4
10.1.3 Chronic renal failure [158.]	28,832	0.08	\$18,515	\$4,130	\$8,549	\$19,783	6.9	7.2	52.4	60.1
10.1.4 Urinary tract infections [159.]	404,515	1.16	\$7,531	\$3,435	\$5,345	\$8,624	5.0	1.7	28.9	58.6
10.1.4.1 Infections of kidney	116,859	0.34	\$6,405	\$2,965	\$4,562	\$7,243	4.1	0.3	15.9	40.3
10.1.4.2 Cystitis and urethritis	17,762	0.05	\$9,595	\$3,684	\$6,120	\$10,359	4.9	1.3	43.8	65.9

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
10.1.4.3 Urinary tract infection, site not specified	269,894	0.77	\$7,881	\$3,664	\$5,687	\$9,135	5.5	2.3	33.5	66.0
10.1.5 Calculus of urinary tract [160.]	187,450	0.54	\$6,155	\$2,300	\$4,409	\$7,748	2.4	0.1	62.7	48.1
10.1.5.1 Calculus of kidney	45,415	0.13	\$7,577	\$2,365	\$4,698	\$9,786	2.9	0.1	53.7	48.9
10.1.5.2 Calculus of ureter	122,845	0.35	\$5,710	\$2,328	\$4,437	\$7,387	2.2	0.1	64.9	47.0
10.1.5.3 Other and unspecified urinary calculus	19,190	0.06	\$5,635	\$2,014	\$3,766	\$6,993	2.5	0.2	69.9	52.9
10.1.6 Other diseases of kidney and ureters [161.]	41,985	0.12	\$11,087	\$4,976	\$8,195	\$13,009	4.7	1.1	43.8	48.4
10.1.6.1 Hydronephrosis	6,969	0.02	\$10,233	\$3,965	\$7,530	\$12,352	4.5	1.7	47.7	53.6
10.1.6.2 Other and unspecified diseases of kidney and ureters	35,015	0.10	\$11,259	\$5,159	\$8,327	\$13,187	4.7	1.0	43.1	47.4
10.1.7 Other diseases of bladder and urethra [162.]	31,768	0.09	\$9,947	\$3,999	\$6,418	\$10,637	4.4	1.0	73.9	64.9
10.1.7.1 Bladder neck obstruction	9,955	0.03	\$6,963	\$3,576	\$5,387	\$7,917	3.5	0.6	97.4	72.6
10.1.7.2 Other and unspecified diseases of bladder and urethra	21,814	0.06	\$11,309	\$4,306	\$7,084	\$12,563	4.8	1.1	63.2	61.3
10.1.8 Genitourinary symptoms and ill-defined conditions [163.]	30,471	0.09	\$7,361	\$2,898	\$5,233	\$8,918	3.7	1.0	70.5	65.3
10.1.8.1 Hematuria	13,116	0.04	\$6,875	\$2,645	\$4,627	\$8,356	3.7	1.0	75.6	65.8
10.1.8.2 Retention of urine	7,769	0.02	\$6,126	\$2,802	\$4,759	\$7,375	3.7	1.0	79.8	68.6
10.1.8.3 Other and unspecified genitourinary symptoms	9,586	0.03	\$9,041	\$3,672	\$6,578	\$11,367	3.8	0.9	56.1	62.0
10.2 Diseases of male genital organs	157,751	0.45	\$7,268	\$3,925	\$5,760	\$8,565	3.1	0.3	100.0	66.9
10.2.1 Hyperplasia of prostate [164.]	120,640	0.35	\$7,171	\$4,151	\$5,898	\$8,482	3.1	0.3	100.0	72.1
10.2.2 Inflammatory conditions of male genital organs [165.]	21,370	0.06	\$6,613	\$2,934	\$4,674	\$7,449	4.1	0.4	100.0	52.8

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
10.2.3 Other male genital disorders [166.]	15,741	0.05	\$8,909	\$3,466	\$6,093	\$11,092	2.5	0.4	100.0	46.3
10.3 Diseases of female genital organs	610,071	1.75	\$7,929	\$4,835	\$6,921	\$9,636	2.9	0.1	0.1	45.6
10.3.1 Nonmalignant breast conditions [167.]	27,974	0.08	\$7,890	\$4,419	\$6,881	\$9,859	2.2	0.1	2.8	40.3
10.3.2 Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs [168.]	80,190	0.23	\$7,973	\$3,866	\$6,343	\$9,638	3.6	0.0	0.0	34.2
10.3.2.1 Pelvic peritoneal adhesions	17,430	0.05	\$8,594	\$5,650	\$7,673	\$10,159	3.0	0.0	0.0	37.7
10.3.2.2 Cervicitis and endocervicitis	6,292	0.02	\$7,904	\$5,290	\$7,256	\$9,781	2.8	0.0	0.0	41.3
10.3.2.3 Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)	16,179	0.05	\$5,123	\$2,624	\$3,905	\$6,449	3.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
10.3.2.4 Other inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs	40,290	0.12	\$8,872	\$3,865	\$6,487	\$10,540	4.2	0.1	0.0	34.6
10.3.3 Endometriosis [169.]	87,684	0.25	\$8,430	\$5,555	\$7,545	\$10,138	2.8	0.0	0.0	39.2
10.3.4 Prolapse of female genital organs [170.]	158,995	0.46	\$7,952	\$5,113	\$7,111	\$9,692	2.8	0.0	0.0	59.0
10.3.5 Menstrual disorders [171.]	71,111	0.20	\$7,344	\$4,790	\$6,640	\$9,018	2.5	0.0	0.0	39.5
10.3.6 Ovarian cyst [172.]	61,571	0.18	\$7,431	\$4,190	\$6,576	\$9,454	2.7	0.0	0.0	35.7
10.3.7 Menopausal disorders [173.]	10,281	0.03	\$7,911	\$4,780	\$6,878	\$9,799	3.0	0.1	0.0	57.9
10.3.8 Female infertility [174.]	1,256	0.00	\$6,494	\$4,008	\$5,993	\$8,040	2.1	0.0	0.0	32.8
10.3.9 Other female genital disorders [175.]	111,009	0.32	\$8,149	\$4,910	\$6,901	\$9,570	2.9	0.1	0.0	49.3
10.3.9.1 Female genital pain and other symptoms	65,714	0.19	\$7,203	\$4,692	\$6,509	\$8,833	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.6
10.3.9.2 Other and unspecified female genital disorders	45,295	0.13	\$9,524	\$5,281	\$7,598	\$10,702	3.5	0.3	0.0	47.4
11 Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	4,346,935	12.47	\$4,528	\$2,554	\$3,624	\$5,386	2.2	0.0	0.0	27.1
11.1 Contraceptive and procreative management [176.]	3,513	0.01	\$6,703	\$4,184	\$5,908	\$8,125	2.0	0.0	1.0	33.3

29

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
11.1.1 Sterilization	1,430	0.00	\$6,349	\$3,412	\$5,181	\$7,687	1.9	0.0	0.9	32.8
11.1.2 Other contraceptive and procreation management	2,083	0.01	\$6,940	\$4,622	\$6,313	\$8,359	2.1	0.0	1.0	33.7
11.2 Abortion-related disorders	44,510	0.13	\$4,381	\$2,120	\$3,343	\$5,107	1.4	0.0	0.0	27.2
11.2.1 Spontaneous abortion [177.]	28,420	0.08	\$4,126	\$2,117	\$3,289	\$4,963	1.2	0.0	0.0	27.4
11.2.2 Induced abortion [178.]	12,469	0.04	\$4,550	\$2,075	\$3,327	\$5,177	1.6	0.0	0.0	27.1
11.2.3 Postabortion complications [179.]	3,621	0.01	\$5,824	\$2,410	\$3,870	\$6,344	2.6	0.3	0.0	25.9
11.3 Complications mainly related to pregnancy	1,064,815	3.05	\$5,083	\$2,401	\$3,734	\$5,940	2.7	0.0	0.0	26.7
11.3.1 Ectopic pregnancy [180.]	41,084	0.12	\$7,541	\$4,803	\$6,872	\$9,390	2.3	0.1	0.0	29.2
11.3.2 Hemorrhage during pregnancy, abruptio placenta, placenta previa [182.]	58,896	0.17	\$6,515	\$2,485	\$4,503	\$7,440	3.8	0.0	0.0	28.4
11.3.2.1 Placenta previa	13,493	0.04	\$10,801	\$4,686	\$6,937	\$10,409	6.7	0.0	0.0	30.5
11.3.2.2 Abruptio placenta	23,490	0.07	\$6,639	\$3,304	\$5,330	\$7,904	3.3	0.0	0.0	27.5
11.3.2.3 Other hemorrhage during pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	21,913	0.06	\$3,753	\$1,590	\$2,547	\$4,228	2.6	0.0	0.0	28.2
11.3.3 Hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium [183.]	174,351	0.50	\$6,271	\$3,079	\$4,837	\$7,588	3.2	0.0	0.0	26.9
11.3.3.1 Preeclampsia and eclampsia	96,997	0.28	\$7,464	\$3,642	\$5,799	\$9,104	3.7	0.1	0.0	26.3
11.3.3.2 Other hypertension in pregnancy	77,354	0.22	\$4,774	\$2,648	\$3,954	\$5,862	2.5	0.0	0.0	27.6
11.3.4 Early or threatened labor [184.]	269,765	0.77	\$5,155	\$2,030	\$3,442	\$5,755	3.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
11.3.4.1 Threatened premature labor	108,075	0.31	\$4,173	\$1,529	\$2,719	\$4,780	2.8	0.0	0.0	25.8
11.3.4.2 Early onset of delivery	140,984	0.40	\$6,393	\$2,892	\$4,237	\$6,903	3.5	0.0	0.0	26.3
11.3.4.3 Other early or threatened labor	20,707	0.06	\$1,829	\$807	\$1,228	\$2,060	0.9	0.0	0.0	25.1
11.3.5 Prolonged pregnancy [185.]	101,055	0.29	\$4,456	\$2,816	\$3,885	\$5,402	2.1	0.0	0.0	26.6

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
11.3.6 Diabetes or abnormal glucose tolerance complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium [186.]	77,816	0.22	\$4,385	\$2,429	\$3,570	\$5,312	2.5	0.0	0.0	29.7
11.3.7 Other complications of pregnancy [181.]	341,849	0.98	\$4,221	\$2,179	\$3,209	\$4,814	2.3	0.0	0.0	25.9
11.3.7.1 Infections of genitourinary tract during pregnancy	63,066	0.18	\$3,980	\$2,287	\$3,230	\$4,813	2.4	0.0	0.0	24.2
11.3.7.2 Anemia during pregnancy	53,020	0.15	\$3,708	\$2,340	\$3,118	\$4,260	1.9	0.0	0.0	24.7
11.3.7.3 Mental disorders during pregnancy	16,204	0.05	\$4,466	\$2,354	\$3,352	\$4,873	3.4	0.0	0.0	27.2
11.3.7.4 Missed abortion	16,317	0.05	\$4,314	\$2,340	\$3,373	\$5,126	1.4	0.1	0.0	28.6
11.3.7.5 Hyperemesis gravidarum	38,501	0.11	\$3,266	\$1,527	\$2,337	\$3,746	2.8	0.0	0.0	25.5
11.3.7.6 Infectious and parasitic complications in mother affecting pregnancy	36,870	0.11	\$5,324	\$2,656	\$3,914	\$5,904	2.5	0.1	0.0	26.1
11.3.7.7 Other and unspecified complications of pregnancy	117,871	0.34	\$4,505	\$2,145	\$3,282	\$5,009	2.2	0.1	0.0	26.9
11.4 Indications for care in pregnancy, labor, and delivery	1,209,231	3.47	\$5,520	\$3,257	\$4,816	\$6,909	2.6	0.0	0.0	27.8
11.4.1 Malposition, malpresentation [187.]	156,507	0.45	\$6,151	\$4,038	\$5,617	\$7,435	3.0	0.0	0.0	28.1
11.4.1.1 Breech presentation	79,649	0.23	\$6,091	\$4,230	\$5,611	\$7,192	3.0	0.0	0.0	28.1
11.4.1.2 Other malposition, malpresentation	76,859	0.22	\$6,214	\$3,807	\$5,625	\$7,724	2.9	0.0	0.0	28.2
11.4.2 Fetopelvic disproportion, obstruction [188.]	149,232	0.43	\$6,073	\$3,766	\$5,594	\$7,774	2.9	0.0	0.0	27.4
11.4.2.1 Fetopelvic disproportion	36,857	0.11	\$6,863	\$4,931	\$6,365	\$8,207	3.4	0.0	0.0	27.1
11.4.2.2 Other disproportion or obstruction	112,375	0.32	\$5,811	\$3,404	\$5,216	\$7,592	2.7	0.0	0.0	27.6
11.4.3 Previous C-section [189.]	268,315	0.77	\$5,519	\$3,680	\$5,122	\$6,845	2.5	0.0	0.0	29.7
11.4.4 Fetal distress and abnormal forces of labor [190.]	428,172	1.23	\$5,169	\$2,868	\$4,300	\$6,632	2.4	0.0	0.0	27.1

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
11.4.4.1 Fetal distress	189,093	0.54	\$5,345	\$3,023	\$4,446	\$6,715	2.5	0.0	0.0	27.0
11.4.4.2 Uterine inertia	150,119	0.43	\$5,962	\$3,523	\$5,296	\$7,742	2.8	0.0	0.0	27.0
11.4.4.3 Precipitate labor	56,890	0.16	\$3,023	\$2,010	\$2,709	\$3,580	1.4	0.0	0.0	27.7
11.4.4.4 Other abnormal forces of labor	32,071	0.09	\$4,193	\$2,634	\$3,559	\$4,984	2.2	0.0	0.0	27.0
11.4.5 Polyhydramnios and other problems of amniotic cavity [191.]	207,004	0.59	\$5,365	\$2,929	\$4,169	\$6,123	2.8	0.0	0.0	27.1
11.4.5.1 Premature rupture of membranes	106,374	0.31	\$4,581	\$2,736	\$3,809	\$5,356	2.3	0.0	0.0	27.6
11.4.5.2 Infection of amniotic cavity	12,734	0.04	\$6,145	\$3,510	\$5,027	\$7,257	2.8	0.0	0.0	25.6
11.4.5.3 Other problems of amniotic cavity	87,895	0.25	\$6,209	\$3,195	\$4,619	\$6,978	3.5	0.0	0.0	26.7
11.5 Complications during labor	1,066,508	3.06	\$3,491	\$2,397	\$3,173	\$4,184	1.7	0.0	0.0	26.9
11.5.1 Umbilical cord complication [192.]	267,207	0.77	\$3,570	\$2,419	\$3,206	\$4,263	1.7	0.0	0.0	26.9
11.5.1.1 Cord around neck with compression	39,568	0.11	\$3,599	\$2,459	\$3,235	\$4,303	1.6	0.0	0.0	27.0
11.5.1.2 Other and unspecified cord entanglement with or without compression	213,903	0.61	\$3,500	\$2,398	\$3,173	\$4,194	1.6	0.0	0.0	26.8
11.5.1.3 Other umbilical cord complications	13,736	0.04	\$4,574	\$2,696	\$3,800	\$5,594	2.2	0.0	0.0	27.6
11.5.2 Trauma to perineum and vulva [193.]	693,212	1.99	\$3,413	\$2,339	\$3,106	\$4,098	1.7	0.0	0.0	27.0
11.5.2.1 First degree perineal laceration	318,116	0.91	\$3,350	\$2,311	\$3,062	\$4,016	1.6	0.0	0.0	26.8
11.5.2.2 Second degree perineal laceration	270,327	0.78	\$3,380	\$2,292	\$3,067	\$4,076	1.6	0.0	0.0	27.5
11.5.2.3 Third degree perineal laceration	67,307	0.19	\$3,659	\$2,547	\$3,334	\$4,375	1.8	0.0	0.0	26.8
11.5.2.4 Fourth degree perineal laceration	29,615	0.08	\$3,818	\$2,625	\$3,434	\$4,522	1.9	0.0	0.0	25.8
11.5.2.5 Other perineal laceration and trauma	7,847	0.02	\$3,486	\$2,419	\$3,227	\$4,114	1.7	0.0	0.0	26.0
11.5.3 Forceps delivery [194.]	106,089	0.30	\$3,784	\$2,713	\$3,488	\$4,517	1.8	0.0	0.0	26.2

32

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
11.6 Other complications of birth, puerperium affecting management of mother [195.]	379,466	1.09	\$4,517	\$2,550	\$3,597	\$5,191	2.1	0.0	0.0	27.6
11.6.1 Postpartum hemorrhage	21,779	0.06	\$4,769	\$2,432	\$3,502	\$5,108	2.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
11.6.2 Complications of the puerperium	32,817	0.09	\$5,872	\$2,589	\$3,885	\$6,054	3.2	0.3	0.0	27.2
11.6.3 Cervical incompetence	11,946	0.03	\$6,657	\$2,574	\$3,837	\$6,345	4.2	0.0	0.0	28.9
11.6.4 Rhesus isoimmunization	18,625	0.05	\$3,739	\$2,527	\$3,396	\$4,464	1.7	0.0	0.0	26.7
11.6.5 Intrauterine death	14,869	0.04	\$4,981	\$2,718	\$4,000	\$5,838	2.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
11.6.6 Failed induction	15,027	0.04	\$4,908	\$1,774	\$3,574	\$7,117	2.4	0.0	0.0	27.5
11.6.7 Other obstetrical trauma	71,793	0.21	\$3,659	\$2,389	\$3,183	\$4,228	1.7	0.0	0.0	25.3
11.6.8 Other and unspecified complications of birth, puerperium affecting management of mother	192,610	0.55	\$4,449	\$2,663	\$3,771	\$5,347	2.1	0.0	0.0	28.6
11.7 Normal pregnancy and/or delivery [196.]	578,892	1.66	\$3,355	\$2,269	\$3,008	\$3,945	1.6	0.0	0.0	26.1
11.7.1 Normal delivery	549,771	1.58	\$3,222	\$2,261	\$2,976	\$3,855	1.5	0.0	0.0	26.0
11.7.2 Multiple gestation	21,694	0.06	\$7,192	\$3,990	\$5,730	\$8,109	3.6	0.0	0.0	28.8
11.7.3 Outcome of delivery (V codes)	7,426	0.02	\$1,945	\$1,003	\$1,621	\$2,514	1.3	0.0	0.0	26.6
12 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	423,323	1.21	\$9,516	\$3,450	\$5,839	\$10,342	6.3	1.1	49.8	54.7
12.1 Skin and subcutaneous tissue infections [197.]	325,223	0.93	\$7,912	\$3,196	\$5,262	\$8,988	5.4	0.6	51.5	52.6
12.1.1 Cellulitis and abscess	313,505	0.90	\$7,958	\$3,215	\$5,292	\$9,055	5.4	0.6	51.5	53.1
12.1.1.1 Cellulitis and abscess of fingers and toes	20,654	0.06	\$6,933	\$2,895	\$4,872	\$8,214	4.8	0.3	55.8	48.4
12.1.1.2 Cellulitis and abscess of face	21,974	0.06	\$6,135	\$2,598	\$4,310	\$6,963	3.9	0.3	48.4	37.7
12.1.1.3 Cellulitis and abscess of arm	31,710	0.09	\$7,102	\$2,850	\$4,637	\$7,989	4.6	0.5	51.7	49.6
12.1.1.4 Cellulitis and abscess of hand	21,620	0.06	\$6,124	\$2,440	\$3,879	\$7,073	4.0	0.4	61.9	44.6

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
12.1.1.5 Cellulitis and abscess of leg	145,608	0.42	\$8,213	\$3,503	\$5,639	\$9,370	6.0	0.7	49.4	59.1
12.1.1.6 Cellulitis and abscess of foot	40,277	0.12	\$8,514	\$3,315	\$5,591	\$9,738	6.0	0.5	56.2	55.1
12.1.1.7 Other cellulitis and abscess	31,662	0.09	\$10,122	\$3,749	\$6,278	\$11,041	5.6	0.8	47.2	45.8
12.1.2 Other skin and subcutaneous infections	11,718	0.03	\$6,673	\$2,868	\$4,488	\$7,368	4.2	0.2	52.1	39.7
12.2 Other inflammatory condition of skin [198.]	9,806	0.03	\$13,263	\$3,242	\$5,820	\$11,714	6.9	2.6	41.5	46.9
12.3 Chronic ulcer of skin [199.]	76,025	0.22	\$15,998	\$5,502	\$9,494	\$17,454	10.8	3.2	45.6	66.3
12.3.1 Decubitus ulcer	38,207	0.11	\$20,048	\$6,534	\$11,719	\$21,923	13.4	5.0	45.5	67.0
12.3.2 Chronic ulcer of leg	35,081	0.10	\$11,866	\$4,856	\$7,885	\$13,410	8.1	1.4	45.7	66.3
12.3.3 Other chronic skin ulcer	2,738	0.01	\$12,447	\$4,627	\$7,978	\$14,734	7.4	0.9	45.8	56.8
12.4 Other skin disorders [200.]	12,269	0.04	\$8,744	\$3,716	\$6,275	\$10,612	3.5	0.2	37.6	43.4
13 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,391,458	3.99	\$14,032	\$5,732	\$11,165	\$18,547	4.7	0.4	44.5	59.2
13.1 Infective arthritis and osteomyelitis (except that caused by TB or STD) [201.]	68,133	0.20	\$17,744	\$6,443	\$11,239	\$20,209	9.6	1.2	59.9	54.2
13.2 Non-traumatic joint disorders	482,011	1.38	\$18,252	\$12,819	\$17,366	\$22,826	5.1	0.2	38.6	67.5
13.2.1 Rheumatoid arthritis and related disease [202.]	26,068	0.07	\$14,600	\$5,856	\$12,237	\$19,479	5.5	0.7	25.1	60.6
13.2.2 Osteoarthritis [203.]	415,264	1.19	\$19,423	\$14,131	\$18,209	\$23,488	5.2	0.2	38.9	69.3
13.2.2.1 Osteoarthritis, localized	239,763	0.69	\$19,901	\$14,327	\$18,778	\$24,136	5.0	0.2	39.4	69.1
13.2.2.2 Osteoarthritis, generalized and unspecified	175,501	0.50	\$18,776	\$13,906	\$17,512	\$22,599	5.3	0.2	38.3	69.6
13.2.3 Other non-traumatic joint disorders [204.]	40,680	0.12	\$8,686	\$3,508	\$6,007	\$10,825	3.9	0.2	44.2	53.7
13.3 Spondylosis, intervertebral disc disorders, other back problems [205.]	519,130	1.49	\$10,576	\$4,874	\$7,966	\$12,780	3.4	0.2	51.5	53.4

34

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
13.3.1 Spondylosis and allied disorders	60,123	0.17	\$13,576	\$5,664	\$10,025	\$16,174	4.4	0.4	47.3	62.6
13.3.2 Intervertebral disc disorders	329,181	0.94	\$10,110	\$5,018	\$7,849	\$12,143	2.9	0.1	55.4	48.2
13.3.3 Other back problems	129,826	0.37	\$10,378	\$4,125	\$7,543	\$13,031	4.2	0.3	43.7	62.1
13.3.3.1 Cervical radiculitis	5,453	0.02	\$8,298	\$3,425	\$6,523	\$11,326	2.9	0.1	48.9	54.0
13.3.3.2 Spinal stenosis, lumbar region	65,792	0.19	\$13,056	\$6,577	\$10,024	\$15,812	4.6	0.3	45.3	67.7
13.3.3.3 Lumbago	20,057	0.06	\$5,548	\$2,306	\$3,805	\$6,426	3.9	0.2	38.7	55.9
13.3.3.4 Sciatica	3,988	0.01	\$5,570	\$2,546	\$4,115	\$6,657	4.1	0.1	33.9	59.9
13.3.3.5 Thoracic or lumbosacral neuritis or radiculitis, unspecified	9,401	0.03	\$7,940	\$3,399	\$5,907	\$9,848	4.0	0.0	43.9	55.7
13.3.3.6 Backache, unspecified	7,022	0.02	\$5,630	\$2,436	\$3,953	\$6,389	3.7	0.9	34.5	59.5
13.3.3.7 Other back pain and disorders	18,114	0.05	\$10,882	\$3,754	\$7,340	\$13,801	4.1	0.4	47.8	55.8
13.4 Osteoporosis [206.]	1,900	0.01	\$8,419	\$3,460	\$5,450	\$9,047	6.4	0.8	13.8	76.4
13.5 Pathological fracture [207.]	75,655	0.22	\$11,092	\$4,157	\$7,132	\$13,536	7.1	2.3	21.3	76.6
13.6 Acquired deformities	35,854	0.10	\$17,885	\$6,691	\$12,145	\$22,310	4.7	0.2	44.0	47.1
13.6.1 Acquired foot deformities [208.]	7,424	0.02	\$8,049	\$4,821	\$6,741	\$9,977	2.2	0.0	33.0	47.4
13.6.2 Other acquired deformities [209.]	28,430	0.08	\$20,457	\$8,144	\$15,139	\$25,397	5.3	0.2	46.9	47.0
13.7 Systemic lupus erythematosus and connective tissue disorders [210.]	18,421	0.05	\$15,948	\$4,221	\$7,833	\$14,629	7.3	3.5	17.0	43.9
13.8 Other connective tissue disease [211.]	104,078	0.30	\$9,663	\$3,514	\$5,688	\$9,225	4.1	0.6	49.9	55.0
13.9 Other bone disease and musculoskeletal deformities [212.]	86,274	0.25	\$14,218	\$5,269	\$10,094	\$18,950	4.0	0.3	42.5	49.8
14 Congenital anomalies	108,510	0.31	\$23,193	\$5,414	\$10,146	\$22,932	5.9	1.6	54.3	16.2
14.1 Cardiac and circulatory congenital anomalies [213.]	33,321	0.10	\$40,911	\$9,125	\$21,983	\$43,281	8.0	3.5	50.5	17.1

35

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
14.1.1 Transposition of great vessels	711	0.00	\$89,740	\$20,158	\$53,446	\$98,177	17.0	6.1	65.5	2.1
14.1.2 Tetralogy of Fallot	2,430	0.01	\$60,650	\$10,697	\$36,533	\$66,315	11.7	5.5	52.0	3.4
14.1.3 Ventricular septal defect	3,460	0.01	\$31,914	\$7,220	\$22,750	\$39,035	6.7	2.9	53.3	6.1
14.1.4 Atrial septal defect	4,685	0.01	\$26,224	\$14,303	\$23,409	\$32,240	4.9	0.3	35.4	24.1
14.1.5 Endocardial cushion defects	1,370	0.00	\$54,184	\$14,138	\$32,179	\$54,463	10.5	4.7	38.7	5.0
14.1.6 Pulmonary valve atresia and stenosis	922	0.00	\$36,128	\$7,307	\$12,489	\$40,119	6.9	3.2	55.2	6.1
14.1.7 Aortic valve stenosis	1,044	0.00	\$43,466	\$14,178	\$36,360	\$53,120	6.5	3.3	66.0	24.5
14.1.8 Patent ductus arteriosus	1,749	0.01	\$25,015	\$6,804	\$11,212	\$17,610	6.2	0.6	38.1	5.5
14.1.9 Coarctation of aorta	1,588	0.00	\$40,182	\$12,778	\$20,367	\$35,840	8.9	2.4	67.7	7.7
14.1.10 Pulmonary artery anomalies	1,349	0.00	\$54,959	\$8,984	\$17,216	\$42,443	8.3	4.0	52.0	8.0
14.1.11 Cerebrovascular anomalies	3,329	0.01	\$27,981	\$7,350	\$15,739	\$32,519	5.8	1.7	46.2	39.6
14.1.12 Other cardiac and circulatory congenital anomalies	10,683	0.03	\$45,762	\$8,054	\$23,542	\$50,657	9.1	5.5	55.0	20.9
14.2 Digestive congenital anomalies [214.]	18,071	0.05	\$15,201	\$4,400	\$7,122	\$13,512	5.8	0.4	67.3	9.6
14.2.1 Esophageal atresia/tracheoesophageal fistula	739	0.00	\$54,247	\$7,944	\$26,684	\$61,844	18.2	1.8	54.0	11.8
14.2.2 Pyloric stenosis	8,105	0.02	\$6,294	\$3,782	\$5,080	\$7,251	2.9	0.0	80.7	0.8
14.2.3 Rectal and large intestine atresia/stenosis	1,158	0.00	\$20,274	\$6,259	\$10,970	\$20,663	7.0	0.3	52.2	0.7
14.2.4 Hirshsprung's disease	1,535	0.00	\$21,672	\$7,202	\$14,074	\$23,750	8.2	0.2	74.2	3.4
14.2.5 Other digestive congenital anomalies	6,534	0.02	\$19,402	\$5,940	\$10,410	\$18,966	7.2	0.9	53.1	23.5
14.3 Genitourinary congenital anomalies [215.]	12,394	0.04	\$11,846	\$4,719	\$7,452	\$12,387	4.0	0.4	57.4	22.7
14.3.1 Undescended testicle	660	0.00	\$5,847	\$3,440	\$4,719	\$6,683	1.7	0.0	100.0	10.7
14.3.2 Hypospadias and epispadias	1,744	0.01	\$7,928	\$4,583	\$6,461	\$10,079	2.7	0.0	100.0	5.0

36

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
14.3.3 Obstructive genitourinary defect	2,896	0.01	\$10,522	\$6,018	\$8,498	\$12,814	3.9	0.0	64.1	16.0
14.3.4 Other genitourinary congenital anomalies	7,094	0.02	\$13,910	\$4,449	\$7,694	\$13,458	4.6	0.7	40.2	30.9
14.4 Nervous system congenital anomalies [216.]	5,695	0.02	\$21,272	\$6,973	\$13,222	\$24,067	7.4	2.1	44.9	16.4
14.4.1 Spina bifida	1,526	0.00	\$26,290	\$8,846	\$15,868	\$32,890	8.8	1.0	44.9	13.9
14.4.2 Congenital hydrocephalus	1,238	0.00	\$18,971	\$5,802	\$9,824	\$18,663	6.9	2.0	52.8	6.4
14.4.3 Other nervous system congenital anomalies	2,931	0.01	\$19,647	\$7,243	\$13,651	\$23,429	6.8	2.7	41.5	21.9
14.5 Other congenital anomalies [217.]	39,029	0.11	\$15,760	\$5,037	\$8,207	\$15,908	4.5	0.8	52.0	16.5
14.5.1 Cleft palate without cleft lip	2,538	0.01	\$7,506	\$4,214	\$5,617	\$7,498	2.0	0.0	44.8	4.6
14.5.2 Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	4,294	0.01	\$7,393	\$4,434	\$5,958	\$8,100	1.9	0.0	59.9	4.2
14.5.3 Congenital hip dislocation	2,077	0.01	\$13,393	\$7,180	\$11,490	\$16,476	4.0	0.0	31.8	11.4
14.5.4 All other congenital anomalies	30,119	0.09	\$17,817	\$5,236	\$9,330	\$18,277	5.1	1.0	52.9	19.6
15 Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	3,948,024	11.32	\$3,786	\$618	\$899	\$1,528	3.0	0.4	51.4	0.0
15.1 Liveborn [218.]	3,827,666	10.98	\$3,279	\$611	\$880	\$1,451	2.8	0.3	51.2	0.0
15.2 Short gestation, low birth weight, and fetal growth retardation [219.]	23,154	0.07	\$50,254	\$6,937	\$18,612	\$49,695	22.5	4.7	55.1	0.0
15.3 Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia [220.]	1,018	0.00	\$31,823	\$5,413	\$15,944	\$41,414	11.1	22.2	49.7	0.0
15.4 Respiratory distress syndrome [221.]	5,961	0.02	\$56,606	\$16,924	\$31,474	\$59,813	22.0	3.2	62.6	0.0
15.5 Hemolytic jaundice and perinatal jaundice [222.]	37,691	0.11	\$2,687	\$1,094	\$1,706	\$2,698	2.2	0.0	58.2	0.0
15.6 Birth trauma [223.]	831	0.00	\$15,881	\$1,717	\$5,716	\$13,981	6.5	3.9	59.4	0.0
15.7 Other perinatal conditions [224.]	51,702	0.15	\$14,209	\$2,757	\$5,593	\$13,039	6.6	1.1	56.0	0.0
15.7.1 Respiratory conditions of fetus and newborn, other than respiratory distress	22,072	0.06	\$18,785	\$3,510	\$8,639	\$18,766	8.0	1.1	56.7	0.0
15.7.2 Infections specific to the perinatal period	11,711	0.03	\$9,671	\$3,196	\$5,174	\$9,980	5.4	0.6	55.7	0.0

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
15.7.3 Endocrine and metabolic disturbances of fetus and newborn	3,096	0.01	\$10,202	\$2,144	\$4,282	\$10,738	5.2	0.5	54.5	0.0
15.7.4 Other and unspecified perinatal conditions	14,823	0.04	\$11,770	\$2,141	\$3,625	\$7,990	5.6	1.5	55.5	0.0
16 Injury and poisoning	2,718,444	7.80	\$14,646	\$4,283	\$8,350	\$15,616	5.4	1.9	49.6	53.1
16.1 Joint disorders and dislocations, trauma-related [225.]	61,531	0.18	\$9,843	\$4,858	\$7,583	\$11,641	2.6	0.2	59.6	38.3
16.2 Fractures	984,454	2.82	\$13,873	\$5,546	\$10,007	\$16,277	5.7	1.5	40.1	60.4
16.2.1 Fracture of neck of femur (hip) [226.]	351,036	1.01	\$16,747	\$9,927	\$13,868	\$19,539	7.5	3.0	25.3	79.2
16.2.2 Skull and face fractures [228.]	53,093	0.15	\$13,501	\$4,194	\$7,791	\$13,991	3.6	0.5	73.8	33.3
16.2.3 Fracture of upper limb [229.]	142,836	0.41	\$9,668	\$4,091	\$6,770	\$11,270	3.4	0.4	47.3	47.5
16.2.3.1 Fracture of humerus	59,487	0.17	\$10,168	\$4,091	\$6,968	\$12,359	4.0	0.8	36.4	52.2
16.2.3.2 Fracture of radius and ulna	59,940	0.17	\$9,594	\$4,322	\$6,930	\$10,963	3.0	0.2	48.7	45.2
16.2.3.3 Other fracture of upper limb	23,408	0.07	\$8,581	\$3,660	\$5,901	\$9,684	2.8	0.2	71.4	41.4
16.2.4 Fracture of lower limb [230.]	270,703	0.78	\$13,362	\$5,286	\$8,759	\$14,792	5.0	0.5	48.0	47.2
16.2.4.1 Fracture of tibia and fibula	68,934	0.20	\$14,856	\$5,041	\$9,559	\$16,144	5.4	0.4	56.3	44.6
16.2.4.2 Fracture of ankle	105,711	0.30	\$9,708	\$5,075	\$7,438	\$11,045	3.5	0.2	41.5	47.8
16.2.4.3 Other fracture of lower limb	96,058	0.28	\$16,309	\$5,867	\$10,843	\$18,802	6.5	0.9	49.1	48.5
16.2.5 Other fractures [231.]	166,787	0.48	\$12,368	\$3,519	\$5,985	\$11,795	6.0	1.3	41.8	61.8
16.2.5.1 Fracture of vertebral column without mention of spinal cord injury	59,940	0.17	\$12,313	\$3,521	\$6,111	\$12,437	5.9	1.1	46.1	59.4
16.2.5.2 Fracture of ribs, closed	34,792	0.10	\$11,134	\$3,510	\$5,930	\$11,059	5.0	1.3	51.3	63.2
16.2.5.3 Fracture of pelvis	58,163	0.17	\$12,867	\$3,475	\$5,879	\$12,073	6.8	1.5	30.5	65.9
16.2.5.4 Other and unspecified fracture	13,892	0.04	\$13,594	\$3,714	\$6,042	\$10,469	5.0	1.8	46.6	52.0

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
16.3 Spinal cord injury [227.]	12,835	0.04	\$56,786	\$10,132	\$27,557	\$62,705	16.3	4.8	73.0	43.4
16.4 Intracranial injury [233.]	167,335	0.48	\$22,787	\$3,776	\$8,258	\$19,927	6.9	7.4	64.8	42.1
16.4.1 Concussion	33,687	0.10	\$7,134	\$2,474	\$4,374	\$7,906	2.6	0.4	60.8	38.3
16.4.2 Other intracranial injury	133,648	0.38	\$26,763	\$4,512	\$10,150	\$25,101	8.0	9.2	65.8	43.1
16.5 Crushing injury or internal injury [234.]	97,681	0.28	\$24,832	\$5,833	\$11,656	\$23,655	6.9	4.5	72.4	38.7
16.6 Open wounds	110,202	0.32	\$8,760	\$3,274	\$5,646	\$9,577	3.0	0.3	74.3	35.0
16.6.1 Open wounds of head, neck, and trunk [235.]	50,740	0.15	\$8,502	\$3,200	\$5,553	\$9,606	2.5	0.5	73.4	34.2
16.6.2 Open wounds of extremities [236.]	59,462	0.17	\$8,980	\$3,324	\$5,708	\$9,550	3.4	0.2	75.1	35.6
16.7 Sprains and strains [232.]	86,184	0.25	\$6,368	\$3,471	\$5,436	\$8,099	2.3	0.1	56.7	50.9
16.8 Superficial injury, contusion [239.]	50,680	0.15	\$5,602	\$2,493	\$4,059	\$6,748	3.3	0.4	44.3	54.2
16.9 Burns [240.]	40,087	0.11	\$29,422	\$3,630	\$9,061	\$24,547	9.8	3.1	68.5	32.3
16.10 Complications	804,970	2.31	\$16,867	\$5,124	\$9,939	\$19,106	6.1	1.8	50.4	58.8
16.10.1 Complication of device, implant or graft [237.]	469,564	1.35	\$19,460	\$6,677	\$12,534	\$22,796	6.0	1.9	52.1	60.2
16.10.1.1 Malfunction of device, implant, and graft	222,594	0.64	\$20,269	\$7,314	\$13,863	\$24,452	5.2	1.4	53.5	63.4
16.10.1.2 Infection and inflammation--internal prosthetic device, implant, and graft	106,178	0.30	\$19,694	\$6,415	\$11,823	\$22,443	8.5	2.8	51.7	55.9
16.10.1.3 Other complications of internal prosthetic device, implant, and graft	118,590	0.34	\$16,791	\$6,261	\$11,266	\$20,036	4.9	1.8	48.6	61.4
16.10.1.4 Complications of transplants and reattached limbs	21,243	0.06	\$24,934	\$5,343	\$10,356	\$22,365	7.4	2.8	59.6	40.8
16.10.2 Complications of surgical procedures or medical care [238.]	335,406	0.96	\$13,265	\$3,876	\$7,122	\$13,591	6.2	1.6	47.9	56.8

39

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
16.10.2.1 Cardiac complications	16,573	0.05	\$13,209	\$4,403	\$7,656	\$13,088	4.7	2.5	54.4	66.3
16.10.2.2 Respiratory complications	7,925	0.02	\$13,752	\$4,131	\$7,261	\$13,483	5.7	3.4	50.8	55.1
16.10.2.3 Gastrointestinal complications	45,590	0.13	\$13,804	\$3,651	\$6,685	\$13,171	6.4	1.7	36.3	55.4
16.10.2.4 Urinary complications	12,637	0.04	\$8,419	\$2,928	\$5,253	\$9,229	3.8	1.1	66.5	59.9
16.10.2.5 Hemorrhage or hematoma complicating a procedure	43,603	0.13	\$8,094	\$2,772	\$4,892	\$8,775	3.5	0.7	53.5	55.8
16.10.2.6 Postoperative infection	114,084	0.33	\$15,885	\$4,664	\$8,686	\$16,933	8.0	1.5	48.1	56.0
16.10.2.7 Other complications of surgical and medical procedures	94,994	0.27	\$12,839	\$3,915	\$7,160	\$13,185	5.8	1.9	47.0	57.0
16.11 Poisoning	220,692	0.63	\$6,204	\$2,445	\$3,805	\$6,368	2.6	0.9	42.5	36.3
16.11.1 Poisoning by psychotropic agents [241.]	69,607	0.20	\$6,032	\$2,540	\$3,803	\$6,294	2.3	0.6	38.2	37.1
16.11.2 Poisoning by other medications and drugs [242.]	125,152	0.36	\$6,115	\$2,464	\$3,849	\$6,402	2.6	1.1	41.2	36.5
16.11.3 Poisoning by nonmedicinal substances [243.]	25,933	0.07	\$7,096	\$2,112	\$3,552	\$6,356	2.8	1.2	60.6	33.3
16.12 Other injuries and conditions due to external causes [244.]	81,793	0.23	\$8,208	\$2,483	\$4,415	\$8,590	3.2	2.1	58.2	42.3
17 Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions and factors influencing health status	979,806	2.81	\$11,132	\$3,442	\$6,595	\$13,130	8.2	1.6	41.6	61.1
17.1 Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	548,714	1.57	\$7,824	\$2,796	\$4,745	\$8,247	4.1	1.7	42.6	56.0
17.1.1 Syncope [245.]	189,193	0.54	\$6,244	\$3,031	\$4,841	\$7,577	3.2	0.3	44.3	68.3
17.1.2 Fever of unknown origin [246.]	62,289	0.18	\$6,729	\$2,804	\$4,532	\$7,808	4.0	0.7	51.6	39.5
17.1.3 Lymphadenitis [247.]	19,694	0.06	\$6,116	\$2,661	\$4,527	\$7,362	3.1	0.1	50.1	23.2
17.1.4 Gangrene [248.]	55,791	0.16	\$23,327	\$8,662	\$15,205	\$27,804	11.3	6.4	52.1	72.8
17.1.5 Shock [249.]	7,334	0.02	\$19,984	\$4,873	\$9,809	\$20,079	6.0	49.8	48.4	67.4

Source: AHCPR, Center for Organization and Delivery Studies, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP).

Table 1
Statistics for 1996 HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample, by multi-level CCS diagnosis (principal diagnosis only)

Multi-level Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) category ¹	Number of discharges ²	Percent of discharges	Mean charges	25 %tile charges	Median charges	75 %tile charges	Mean LOS	Percent died	Percent male	Mean age
17.1.6 Nausea and vomiting [250.]	30,000	0.09	\$5,300	\$2,270	\$3,695	\$6,099	3.2	0.7	31.1	53.7
17.1.7 Abdominal pain [251.]	152,157	0.44	\$5,154	\$2,294	\$3,854	\$6,352	2.7	0.4	34.8	45.6
17.1.8 Malaise and fatigue [252.]	13,398	0.04	\$6,561	\$2,698	\$4,294	\$7,092	5.9	1.4	39.4	68.5
17.1.9 Allergic reactions [253.]	18,858	0.05	\$4,865	\$1,893	\$3,092	\$5,174	3.0	0.5	40.5	44.4
17.2 Factors influencing health care	431,092	1.24	\$15,375	\$5,705	\$10,848	\$19,262	13.4	1.5	40.4	67.5
17.2.1 Rehabilitation care, fitting of prostheses, and adjustment of devices [254.]	335,978	0.96	\$17,289	\$7,337	\$12,627	\$21,241	15.0	1.0	40.4	69.8
17.2.2 Administrative/social admission [255.]	5,159	0.01	\$5,009	\$1,029	\$2,250	\$4,837	5.5	6.1	44.8	58.8
17.2.3 Medical examination/evaluation [256.]	14,740	0.04	\$3,054	\$617	\$1,711	\$3,576	2.7	0.1	51.9	32.1
17.2.4 Other aftercare [257.]	74,484	0.21	\$9,650	\$3,146	\$6,027	\$11,197	9.0	4.1	37.8	65.1
17.2.5 Other screening for suspected conditions (not mental disorders or infectious disease) [258.]	731	0.00	\$9,532	\$5,322	\$9,867	\$13,227	5.1	0.0	36.2	30.0
18 Residual codes, unclassified, all E codes [259. and 260.]	43,572	0.12	\$7,704	\$2,815	\$5,024	\$9,069	4.2	2.3	46.1	54.7

¹ CCS categories are presented in bold lettering with the CCS category number at the end of the word label, in brackets. See the AHCPR website for definitions of CCS categories: www.ahcpr.gov/data/hcup.

² Numbers of discharges are weighted national estimates based on 100% of the data from the HCUP Nationwide Inpatient Sample. Results are not presented for any diagnosis category for which the unweighted number of discharges is less than 70. Estimates presented here have a relative error of less than 30%. Out of the "All Discharges" category, 12,218 discharges had missing or invalid diagnosis codes and are not presented in the table details.

Acronyms used in Table 1: GI—gastrointestinal; HIV—human immunodeficiency virus; LOS—length of stay in hospital (in days); STD—sexually transmitted disease; and TB—tuberculosis.